## PROJECT 10073 RECORD CARD

| 1. DATE<br>25 Aug 55             |   |                       | CONCLUSIONS  Was Balloon Probably Balloon |  |  |
|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|---|--|--|
| 3. DATE-TIME GROUP  Local        | 4. TYPE OF OBSERVATIO  Ground-Visual  Air-Visual  6. SOURCE  military | ☐ Air-Intercept Radar | 000 000                                   | Possibly Balloon  Was Aircraft Probably Aircraft Possibly Aircraft  Was Astronomical Probably Astronomical Possibly Astronomical Possibly Astronomical |  |
| 7. LENGTH OF OBSERVATION see rpt | 8. NUMBER OF OBJECTS one  | 9. COURSE See rpt     | 000                                       | Other Poss Inversion Insufficient Data for Evaluation Unknown  |  |
| 10. BRIEF SUMMARY OF SIGHTING    |   | Classified sight      | ing                                       | g, see rpt.  |  |
|                                  |   |                       |   |  |  |

ATIC FORM 329 (REV 26 SEP 52)

| MEMO ROUTING SLIP   | NEVER USE FOR APPROVALS<br>CONCURRENCES, OR SIMI                                     | LAR ACTIONS   |
|---|--|---|
| 1 NAME OR TITLE Captain Hardin  | INITIALS   | CIRCULATE   |
| ORGANIZATION AND LOCATION ATIC: AFOIN-4   | VEY DATE   | COORDINATION  |
| 2   |  | FILE  |
|   |  | INFORMATION   |
| 3   |  | MECESSARY   |
|   |  | NOTE AND<br>RETURN                                    |
|   |  | SEE ME  |
|   |  | SIGNATURE   |
| was informed the temperature inversion. The Ut forwarded due to your organization | rsion at the the the ting. This, included in the | me und<br>connection<br>epont<br>e opinion<br>re been |
| FROM NAME OR STITLE A/IC Romald Der   |  | PEPORT IS<br>lities at                                |

9/23/55 The information is insufficient to definitely the down the objects seen as ground target although this appears to be the most logical explanation. If additional information regarding the terrain teatures around the station could be obtained (including objects which could give a good reflected signal (such as large buildings, grain elevators, steel power transmussion lines, etc) it might be possible to more definitely establish the source of the reflections. 

## 31. USE THIS SHEET FOR ANY COMMENTS, OPINIONS OR ADDITIONAL DATA HOT COVERED BY THE QUESTIONS.

- 6. The reoccurrence of targets ranged from 60 to 110 nautical miles of the There was no AP in evidence on the East side of the scope.
- 7. Even though the original target was picked up with the anterna on two degrees, it did not change the intensity or the frequency of reoccurrence when it was lowered to .5 degrees.
- 8. Though the target painted extremely bright before and immediately after DK 17 was in the area, it painted only very dimly while he was flying in the general vicinity.
- 9. The target was never seen to move, but after fading would always reappear in another location.
- 10. It never took anyother form than that of an aircraft target (in other words, it never looked like AP or weather).
- 11. Even though we picked the track up at 236 nm coming toward us, we had to overlap it to "Agony" for a track number, and though it was "broadside" to them, they were unable to pick it up.

The above statement made by 1st Lt JOHN N. OLIVER, USAF, Director on Duty.

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31. USE THIS SHEET FOR ANY COMMENTS, OPINIONS OR ADDITIONAL DATA NOT COVERED BY THE QUESTIONS.

At approximately 0156Z, 26 August 1955, A/2C Bossom moticed a blip at 36 at 075°, 236 nm. Because he waited to see whether the track would fade, it have progressed to 075°, 220nm before an IP was established at 0158Z. Before another move could be put on the board, Airman Bossom was relieved by A/2C Young. Bossom told Young to watch that particular track as it seemed to be coming pretty fast. Airman Young called in a first move at 0202Z at 075°, 180 nm. All plots were called in as follows:

| Init: | ial Pick-up |       | 0750 - | 236nm |
|-------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|
|       | BH ?        | ?     | 0750 - |       |
| lst   | AH 5530     | 02022 | 0750 - |       |
| 2nd   | AH 1020     | 0206Z | 0750 - |       |
| 3rd   | QH 4022     | 02082 | 0750 - |       |
| 4th   | QH 1820     | 02102 | 0750 - | 103nm |
| 5th   | QH 0020     | 0212Z | 0800   | 90nm  |
| 6th   | PH 4018     | 0215Z | 0830 - | 74nm  |

Airman Young stated that the track began to slow down perceptibly at about 100nm. When it first faded at 90 nm he tried upper beam but without success. The track reappeared and finally faded at PH 4018 (0830 - 74mm). However, a target would reappear and paint strongly at that point but would not move, and then in a few sweeps would fade completely. After about two reappearances, I called "Diploma" Controller, Capt Moore, and told him about it. He said if it reappeared again he would scramble "Dropkick". The target did reappear and "Dropkick" 17 was scrambled and was airborne at 0239Z. When he was about 5 miles from the spot the target was last seen, it popped up dead ahead about 20 miles away, painting strongly. As the fighter approached the target it began to fade and the last paint was when DK 17 was about 1 mile away. DK 17 did not get a visual nor was he able to make any contact on his weapon. From then on it was like a game, the target would pop up about 20 miles away and as soon as I had the fighter headed toward it, it would fade. This happened 10 or 15 times until DK 17 reported he was low on fuel. When he was about fifty miles from the area on his way back to base, the UFOB began painting like a B-52 but still was not moving.

There were several things quite odd about this incident:

- 1. A check of the Recorder's Logs show a definite reduction in speed from better than 1000 miles per hour between 0206Z and 0208Z to 320 mph from 0212Z to 6215Z. Over this entire period he averaged 575 mph.
  - 2. A constant check of the Height-finder never gave a height indication.
- 3. A constant check of upper beam both by A/2C Young and by myself never revealed a track going through our area, yet when it faded, it had come almost straight in
- 4. This track faded about the same place that the track Lt Kerr observed was picked up going out.
- 5. "Dropkick" 17 could observe no lights above or below him though it occured in a relatively isolated area where there are only a few very small towns. He was at 3.5, 10 and 15 thousand feet and never once had a weapon contact or a visual observation. He reported that the weather was absolutely clear.

ATIC FORM 332 (REVISED 25 8

30. IF SCOPE PHOTOS ARE NOT AVAILABLE, PLOT THE TARGET TRACK AS ACCURATELY AS POSSIBLE. GIVE THE TIME AND ALTITUDE (IF MEASURED) FOR EACH POINT PLOTTED. PUT THE NECESSARY RANGE SCALE ON THE DIAGRAM. DETERMINED

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| 20. | ARE PERSONNEL FAMILIAR WITH THE EFFECTS   | OF ANOMALOUS PROPAGATION (DUCTING EFFECTS  |  |  |
|-----|---|--|--|--|
|     | ARE PERSONNEL FAMILIAR WITH THE EFFECTS OF ANOMALOUS PROPAGATION (DUCTING EFFECTS) A PERTAIN TO THIS TYPE OF RADAR? XXXYES D NO   |  |  |  |
| 21. | HAS ANOMALOUS PROPAGATION (DUCTING EFFE GROUND CLUTTER OF THIS RADAR AT THIS SITE COMMENTS: AP and it's results is a  | CT) BEEN OBSERVED TO EXTEND THE RANGE OF THE |  |  |
| 22. | WAS ANOMALOUS PROPAGATION (DUETING EFFE<br>THE TIME THE TARGET WAS OBSERVED? EXYE<br>COMMENTS: Yes, However, it was exte  | CT) EXTENDING THE RANGE OF THE GROUND CLU<br>S O NO<br>nding the ground clutter to the west o  |  |  |
| 23. | HOW DID THE TARGET APPEAR IN SIZE AND SHA<br>The size and shape were comparable<br>at 236 nautical miles without fadi   | PE AS COMPARED TO CONVENTIONAL AIRCRAFT To a large aircraft and painted strong.  |  |  |
| 24. | PERFORMANCE OF TARGET:  |  |  |  |
|     | a. REMAINED CONSISTENT IN SIZE  | CHANGED SIZE RAPIDLY   |  |  |
|     | b. SPEED WAS CONSTANT   | SPEED WAS VARIABLE   |  |  |
|     | c. FOLLOWED CONSISTENT TRACK  | APPEARED, DISAPPEARED, THEN<br>REAPPEARED IN NEW LOCATION  |  |  |
|     | d. FUZZY COMPARED TO AIRCRAFT   | SHARP COMPARED TO KNOWN  |  |  |
|     |   | HE SAME GENERAL AREA, AT APPROXIMATELY THE SUAL TARGET? DESCRIPTION NO unknown. Other targets painted normal   |  |  |
|     | WERE OTHER TARGETS (KNOWN) OBSERVED IN TIME AND AT THE SAME ALTITUDE AS THE UNUSURE OF UTOB Was   | HE SAME GENERAL AREA, AT APPROXIMATELY THE SUAL TARGET? DEVES 0 NO unknown. Other targets painted normal   |  |  |
|     | WERE OTHER TARGETS (KNOWN) OBSERVED IN TIME AND AT THE SAME ALTITUDE AS THE UNU   | HE SAME GENERAL AREA, AT APPROXIMATELY THE SUAL TARGET? DEVES 0 NO unknown. Other targets painted normal   |  |  |
|     | were other targets (known) observed in the same altitude as the unusual of upob was altitude of upob was what type indicators ("A" scope, "B" scope plan Position Indicator (PPI)   | HE SAME GENERAL AREA, AT APPROXIMATELY THE SUAL TARGET? DEVES 0 NO unknown. Other targets painted normal   |  |  |
|     | were other targets (known) observed in the same altitude as the unusual of upob was altitude of upob was what type indicators ("A" scope, "B" scope plan Position Indicator (PPI)   | HE SAME GENERAL AREA, AT APPROXIMATELY THE SUAL TARGET? DIXYES DO NO unknown. Other targets painted normal per targets painted normal per targets.) WERE USED TO FOLLOW THE TARGET?  |  |  |
| 26. | were other targets (known) observed in the same altitude as the unusual state of upon was altitude of upon was what type indicators ("A" scope, "B" scope plan Position Indicator (PPI)  Describe the signal: The return sign   | HE SAME GENERAL AREA, AT APPROXIMATELY THE SUAL TARGET? DIXYES DO NO unknown. Other targets painted normal per targets painted normal per targets.) WERE USED TO FOLLOW THE TARGET?  |  |  |
| 26. | were other targets (known) observed in the same altitude as the unusual of upon was altitude of upon was what type indicators ("A" scope, "B" scope plan Position Indicator (PPI)  Describe the signal: The return signactual aircraft target.  | HE SAME GENERAL AREA, AT APPROXIMATELY THE SUAL TARGET? DIXYES DO NO unknown. Other targets painted normal per targets painted normal per targets.) WERE USED TO FOLLOW THE TARGET?  |  |  |
| 27. | were other targets (known) observed in the same altitude as the unusual solution of the same altitude of the same | HE SAME GENERAL AREA, AT APPROXIMATELY THE SUAL TARGET? DIXYES DNO unknown. Other targets rainted normal experiences of the sual content of the su |  |  |
| 25. | were other targets (Known) observed in the same altitude as the unusual state of upon was altitude of upon was altitude of upon was plan Position Indicator (PPI)  Describe the signal: The return signatual aircraft target.  What was the Radar scan rate?  5 RPM Antenna Rotation  | HE SAME GENERAL AREA, AT APPROXIMATELY THE SUAL TARGET? CIXYES ONO  unknown. Other targets painted normal and the second  |  |  |
| 27. | were other targets (known) observed in the same altitude as the unusual solution. Altitude of UFOB was altitude of UFOB was plan Position Indicator (PPI)  Describe the signal: The return signatural aircraft target.  What was the Radar scan rate?  5 RPM Antenna Rotation  What was the frequency of the transmitted bower Beam 1302mg Upper Beam 12  | HE SAME GENERAL AREA, AT APPROXIMATELY THE SUAL TARGET? DIVES ON NO Unknown. Other targets painted normal value of the targets painted normal value of the target?  The same general Area, at approximately the sual unknown. Other targets painted normal value of the targets painted normal value of the target?  The same general Area, at approximately the sual targets of the same of the targets of the same of the targets of the targets of the targets of the same of the targets of the same of the targets of the targets of the same of the targets of the same of targets of the same of targets of the same of targets o |  |  |

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| 3.  | HAVE YOU HEARD OF ANYONE NOT AT THE RADAR STATION MAKING A VISUAL SIGHTIN THE SAME TIME THE RADAR CONTACT WAS MADE? YES THE NO IF SO, GIVE NAME AND ADDRESS. | G AT APPROXI | MATELY |
|-----|--|--------------|--------|
|     | IF SO, GIVE NAME AND ADDRESS.  | UNICLAS      | SIFIE  |
|     |  |              |        |
|     |  |              |        |
| 9.  | RADAR SCOPE PHOTOS:  IS RADAR EQUIPPED WITH A SCOPE CAMERA?  |              |        |
|     | WAS CAMERA OPERATIONAL?  |              |        |
|     | WERE PRINTS OF THE SCOPE PHOTOS FORWARDED TO THE AIR TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE CENTER?  |              |        |
| 10  |  | YES          | EJ NO  |
| 10. | WHAT WAS THE NUMBER OF THE TRACK? G 62 WAS A PERMANENT PLOT MADE OF THE TRACK AT THE TIME OF THE OBSERVATION?  | TYES         | D NO   |
| 11. | WERE AIRCRAFT SCRAMBLED TO INTERCEPT THE TARGET?   | YES          | D NO   |
|     | IF SO, WERE THE AIRCRAFT BEING OBSERVED ON THE SCOPE AT THE SAME<br>TIME AS THE TARGET?  | Q YES        | D NO   |
| 12. | WERE ANY NEARBY RADAR INSTALLATIONS QUERIED WHETHER THEY HAD OBSERVED THE SAME TARGET OR TRACK?  IF SO, WHICH STATIONS?                                      | Q YES        | O NO   |
|     | WAS THE TARGET OBSERVED ON SEARCH RADAR?  IF SO, WHAT IS THE NOMENCLATURE OF THE EQUIPMENT?  AM/FPS-3  | Q YES        | O NO   |
|     | WAS THE TARGET OBSERVED ON HEIGHT FINDING RADAR?  IF SO, WHAT IS THE NOMENCLATURE OF THE EQUIPMENT?  | TYES         | D NO   |
|     | HAVE THERE BEEN ANY RECENT MAINTENANCE DIFFICULTIES?  IF SO, DESCRIBE.   | □ YES        | D NO   |
| 16. | WHAT TYPE MODULATOR (I.E., SPARK GAP, HARD TUBE, ETC.) IS USED IN THE RADAR  | EQUIPMENT?   |        |
|     | HYDROGEN THYRATON (SOFT TUBE)  |              |        |
| 17. | WAS THE AFC (AUTOMATIC FREQUENCY CONTROL) CIRCUIT OPERATING PROPERLY?  COMMENTS:   | AD YES       | O NO   |
| 18. | HAS INTERFERENCE FROM ANOTHER RADAR SET BEEN OBSERVED RECENTLY: COMMENTS:  | CIYES        | ZANO   |
|     |  | 11/110.      |        |
|     |  | DINUL,       | 4.5011 |

## W. W.

## UFOB REPORT ELECTRONICS DATA SHEET (GROUND RADAR)

UNCLASSIFIED

Document Log # 55

The purpose of this questionnaire is to provide technical data for evaluating the report of an unusual radar target or track. It is requested that it be completed as accurately as possible.

When not filled in, the form is Unclassified. The reporting officer will use his own judgement as to what degree of classification is required.

It is preferred that the answers to the questions be typewritten, however, if it will expedite the completion of the form, the answers may be printed in ink. If additional space is needed, use reverse side of form.

| 1. | STATION OBSERVING TARGET: 797th ACW SQUADRON  Organization FORDLAND AFS FORDLAND, MISSOURI            | 2. DATE OF THIS REPORT: 30 AUG 1955  Day Month Year  |                     |  |  |
|----|---|--|---------------------|--|--|
|    | Location  |  |                     |  |  |
| 3. | DATE TARGET OBSERVED:  26 Aug 1955 Z Time Day Month Year  Time-Local Time-Z                           | 4. NAME, RANK AND ORGANIZATION OF REPORTING OFFICER:  JOHN N. CLIVER 1st Lt  797th ACW SQUADRON  FORDLAND AFS MISSCURI   |                     |  |  |
| 5. | EXACT LOCATION OF STATION (COORDINATES):  |  |                     |  |  |
|    | FJ NH 0709  |  |                     |  |  |
| 6. | OBSERVER DATE (LIST EACH OBSERVER):   | Rank Duty Exp. 1   | f Years<br>In Radar |  |  |
|    | A. OLIVER, JOHN N.  | 1st Lt DIRECTOR  | 3                   |  |  |
|    | B. BOSSCM, J.L.   | A/2C RADAR OPERATOR  |                     |  |  |
|    | c. YOUNG, ISSAC N.  | A/2C RADAR OPERATOR  | 1                   |  |  |
|    |   |  |                     |  |  |
|    | E   |  |                     |  |  |
|    | WAS A VISUAL SIGHTING MADE BY ANY PERSONNEL IF SO, GIVE NAME AND RANK OF ALL PERSONNEL WHAT THEY SAW: | EL OF THE STATION? THE YES TO NO L MAKING A VISUAL SIGHTING AND A BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO | OF                  |  |  |
|    | PEVISED 25 NO   | 4602D AISS   | Class               |  |  |