RSH/mlh Ro-12 Colon of the UNCLASSIFIED 24-515 (Confidential) SUBJECT: UNKNOWN SUBJECT(S) Unidentified Flying Object Sighted Way Greenwood Lake, New York Official Cancelled BY AUTHORITY OF THE DIRECTUR OF SPECIALV BY KURT K. KUNZE, Capt, USAF 5 DEC 1975 Historian TO: Commander DATE Eastern Air Defense Horce AM Stewart Air Force Base Newburgh, New York 1. Forwarded, for the information of your Headquarters, is report of investigation made by Special Agent ROBERT S. HERMANN, 2d District OSI, this date, Subject and file as above. 2. This investigation comes within the purview of paragraph 4c, AFR 205-8, 20 January 1950. This letter is classified CONFIDENTIAL pursuant to the authority contained in paragraph 30c, AFR 205-1. 1 Incl a/s USAF IG Serial Sequence OFFICE OF District Commander Nbr SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS Number cc: Dir OSI Wor FOR OFFICEAL USE-Classification Concelled (Changed-to) 2nd District 881 by Authority of CMDR OSI DISTRICT 20 JUL 1956 name and signature date FILED SEARCHED FILE INDEXED UNICLASSIFIED FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

Declassification Authority: NND 923007

FILE NO. UNITED STATES AIR FORCE 24-515 THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS REPORT MADE BY REPORT OF INVESTIGATION ROBERT S. HERMANN REPORT MADE AT TITLE DO #2, 111 East 16th St., New York 3, N.Y. · (Unclassified) PERIOD UNKNOWN SUBJECT(S) 18 July 1956 Unidentified Flying Object Sighted at OFFICE OF ORIGIN DO #2, 111 East 16th St., New York 3, N.Y. Greenwood Lake, New York, on 14 July 1956 STATUS CLOSED CHARACTER CLASSIFICATION CANCELLED SPECIAL INQUIRY AUTHORITY OF THE DIRECTOR OF SPECIALV REFERENCE KURT K. KUNZE, Capt, USAF INITIAL REPORT Historian SYNOPSIS DATE Investigation predicated upon receipt of a telephone call from RAYMOND WHITE, civilian, that he had sighted an unidentified flying object both in the afternoon and in the evening of 14 July 1956 at Greenwood Lake, New York. Such details which WHITE could remember, based upon his observation and description of what he had observed, were obtained. SPECIAL HANDLING REQUIRED (AFR 124-4) This is a priviloged document under military law. This report may not be reproduced or given additional dissemination except as authorized by AFR 124-4. If this report is classified see also AFR 205-1 Disclosure of Information. Disclosure of the nature, sources, or even the existence of such information, including that contained in invest gative reports, to persons involved or meationed in the reports or to other persons not nonnally entitled to such information may be made only when expressly authorized by the Director of Les Indices Par Property higher authority. Serial ACTION COPY FORWARDED TO DISTRIBUTION Sequence OFFICHUMERUSE ONLAbr Classification Cancelled (Changed Dir OSI Authority of CMDR OSI DISTRICT Wright-Patterson 2nd District OS: name and signature Ohio, ATTN: date TIAA-2C-Info-1) APPROVED (Info) SEARCHED FILLU ROBERT S. JONES FILE INDEXED AUTHORITY Lt Colonel, USAF District Commander.

Replaces AFCSI Form 4, 23 Jul 48, which may be used.

16-57744-

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

2D OSI File 24-515 UNICHOWN SUBJECT(S) Unidentified FlyObt, Creenwood Lake, NY

DETAILS:

AT NEW YORK, NEW YORK

- 1. This investigation was predicated upon information received by the reporting agent from RAYMOND WHITE, age 32, a portrait painter, resident at 35 East 19th Street, New York, New York, by telephone on 18 July 1956.
- 2. WHITE reported that on 14 July 1956, he had twice observed a flying object in the sky. The observations took place for short periods at about 1630 hours and 2200 hours. The periods of observation were brief. WHITE could not tell whether he had seen the same object in both instances of observation. He described the object seen at 1630 hours as the size of a dime, silver colored, disc shape, and motionless; then it tilted, appeared to have a dome on the top, and disappeared.

The object seen at night was also the size of a dime, red in color, of disc shape, and was traveling at high speed; it curved sharply across the sky, and disappeared. Weather conditions were good for observation; no instruments were used. WHITE advised that his wife, ERICA WHITE, resident at his address, also ROHERT M. STEWART, an oil explorer, and MARGARET STEWART, a nurse, both of Greenwood Lake, New York, could corroborate his observation, in part. When ask if he could be interviewed, personally, about the matter, WHITE replied that a personal interview would take too much of his time.

- 3. Detailed answers, as required by Air Force Regulation 200-2, paragraph 7d, are set forth below; numbering is in accordance with that used in the Regulation:
 - (1) Description
 - (a) Shape Disc
 - (b) Size Dime
 - (c) Color Silver at day; red at night
 - (d) Number One
 - (e) N/A
 - (f) (i) Information not available
 - (2) Description of course of object
 - (a) Personal observation of WHITE

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

2D OSI File 24-515 UNKNOWN SUBJECT(S) Unidentified FlyObt, Greenwood Lake, NY

- (b)-(f) No information furnished
- (3) Manner of observation Naked eye from the ground
- (4) Time and date of sighting
 - (a) Zulu time-date group 2030Z, lh July 1956 (1630 hours EDST, lh July 1956) Zulu time-date group - 0200Z, l5 July 1956 (2200 hours EDST, lh July 1956)
 - (b) Light conditions Day in first instance; night in second instance
- (5) Location of observer Thirty (30) miles east of Nyack, New York
- (6) Identifying information of all observers
 - (a) RAYMOND WHITE, civilian, age 32, 35 East 19th Street, New York City; portrait painter
 - (b) ERICA WHITE, civilian, wife of RAYMOND WHITE
 - (c) ROBERT M. SIEWART, Oreenwood Lake, New York; oil explorer
 - (d) MARGARET STEWART, Greenwood Lake, New York; murse
- (7) Weather conditions Clear in both instances
- (8)-(12), inclusive No information available.

4. This report is classified CONFIDENTIAL pursuant to the authority contained in paragraph 30c, AFR 205-1.

- C L O S E D -



*Strike out inapplicable REPORT OF TELEPHONE CO	NVERSATION	MELIDENITIAL
words below.	78 Tra7- 56 CO	DE NO.
TIME: DATE:	18 July 56 CO	DID INO.
A telephone call was *received from/madex	ADOX RAYMOND WHITE	
	NCLASSIFIED	
references:		
Syndpsis: On 18 July 1956, RAYMOND WHITE.	a Portrait Painte	r of 35 East
19th Street, New York City, called the of	fice of 2nd Distri	ct OSI, and
talked to the writer about having seen or	ne or two unidentif	iable flying
objects at Greenwood Lake, New York on 11	July 1956. He fi	rst saw an
object at 1630 hours and then saw one at ed to be dime size and disc shaped in the	2200 hours. The obad day light, the ob	bjects both appear- ject was silver.
At night, it was red. Weather conditions	were good both in	the afternoon
and evening. The object stayed in place,	turned over, and	disappeared
during the day. At night it flew out of		
to all or part of the Subject were ERICA		
and MARGARET STEWART, friends of WHITE of		
declined a personal interview, saying it	would take too muc	h time.
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UNCLASSIFIED	ROBERT S. HERMANN	
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BY	KURT K. KUNZ	E, Capt, US	AF		A. Maria		
	Historian						
	DΛ	TE .			5 DE	C 1975	

File No. 34-20

6 August 1951

SUBJECT: UNCONVENTIONAL AIRCRAFT P

TO:

Commanding Ceneral

Air Materiel Command

Wright-Paterson Air Force Base
Dayton, Chic

ATTN: MCIS

1. This District Office is in receipt of a letter from Mr. Paul J. Shine, Special Agent in Charge, Federal Bureau of Investigation at Albany, New York, which is quoted for your information:

"Miss Joyce N. Labier of West Sand Lake Road, Telephone 4-4763, advised this office on July 14, 1951, that
she and members of her family had observed two silver
objects in the sky, appearing to be southwest of Rensselser,
New York, at approximately 2:00 PM on this date.

"Miss Labier stated that they had manuvered in the sky for approximately five minutes, had come down quite low, and then disappeared high into the sky. She could not describe these objects, other than that they did not appear to be airplanes.

"No investigation is contemplated by this office, and this information is forwarded to you for any action you deem advisable."

- 2. No investigative action is contemplated by this District Office.
- AFR 205-8, dated 20 January 1950.

CLASSIFICATION CANCELED (changed to UNCLASSIFICATION) by authority of Condr. E2d District Oct To To SipleMo	240-11	85-22-49
by authority of Condr. Cod District OSI, IG, USAF, HICKS OFF, CI Division, C22d Dist OSI, IG, USAF, Washer, U		USAFIG FFICE OF 2
District Comman		- AN FRIGHTS TOUSAF
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	Indexed:	

HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES AIR FORCESIFIED THE INSPECTOR GENERAL

OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS

DISTRICT OFFICE NO. 22 . GRIFFISS AIR FORCE BASE Unidentified Flying Objects sighted buttous Oneida of wangsville N. V on 13 Nov 57 by Mrs Jessie Lyper well;
Commander ir Defense Command ROME, NEW YORK 24-0 TO: Air Defense Command

Ent Air Force Base

Colorado Springs, Colorado

Approx

8 miles North of Saratoga, N.Y.

MR. Clifford Bailey

1. Reference is made to paragraph 7a(2)(a), AFR 200-2, dated

MARICE STREET STREE 12 August 1954, concerning above subject.

- 2. Attached as inclosures are copies of two letters from the Albany, New York, Office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation dated 2 and 4 December 1957. The letter dated 2 December 1957 describes the sighting of unidentified flying objects on 13 November 1957 between Oneida and Wampsville, New York, by a Mrs. JESSIE L. DARNELL, Wampsville, New York. The letter dated 4 December 1957, describes the sighting of an unidentified flying object on 3 December 1957 approximately eight (8) miles north of Saratoga, New York, by a Mr. CLIFFORD BAILEY, 161 Ottawa Street, Lake George, New York.
- 3. The indices of this District Office reflect no record of DARNELL or BAILEY.
- 4. This matter is being referred to your Headquarters in accordance with the referenced regulation. No investigation of this matter is contemplated by this District Office.

5. By carbon copy of this letter the Directorate of Special Investigations, Washington 25, D.C., and the Commander, Griffiss Air Force Base, New York, have been furnished verifax copies of the attached letters.

LEON F. BUGH

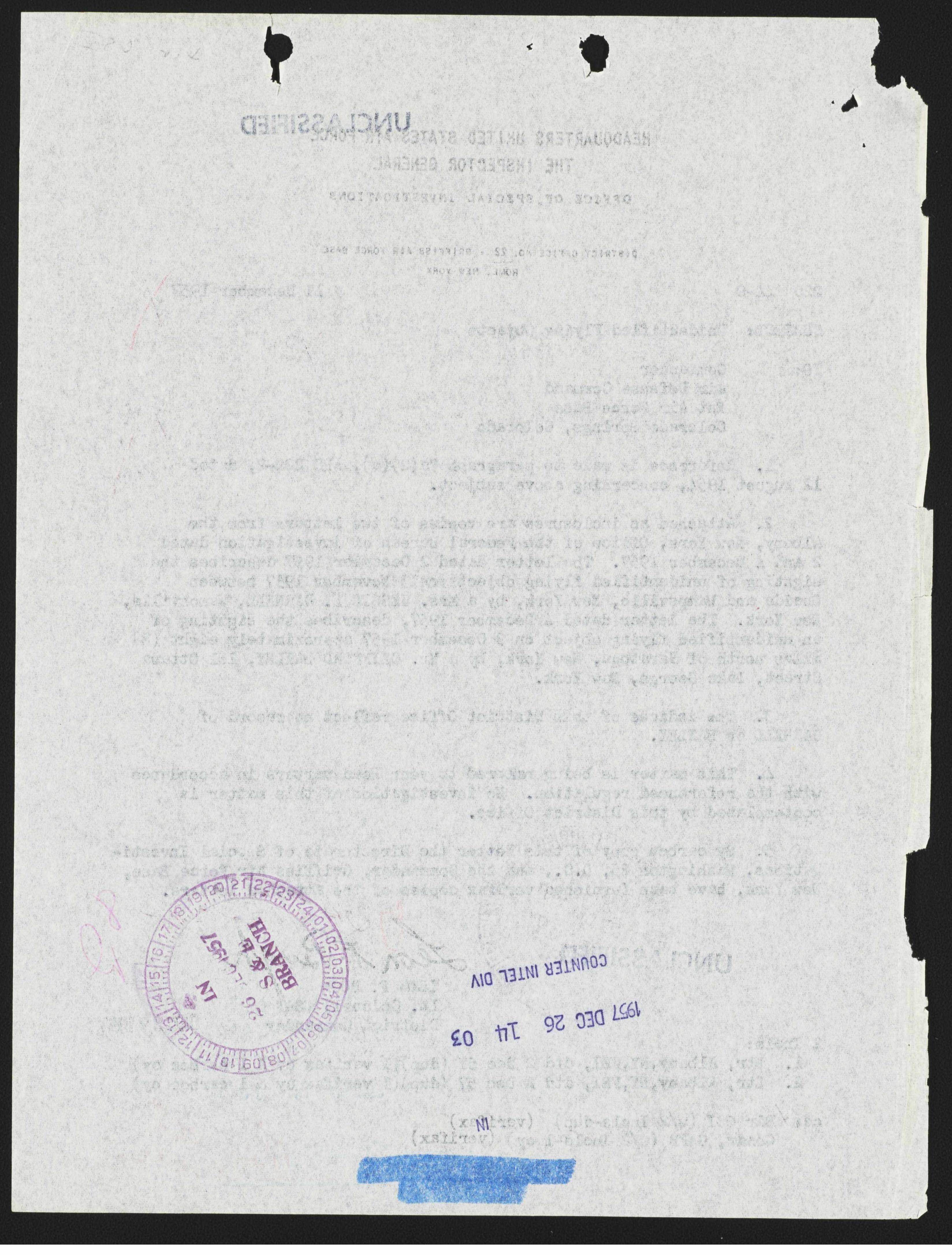
Lt. Colonel, USAF

District Commander

2 Incls:

Ltr, Albany, NY, FBI, dtd 2 Dec 57 (dup)(1 verifax cy & 1 carbon cy)
Ltr, Albany, NY, FBI, dtd 4 Dec 57 (dup)(1 verifax cy & 1 carbon cy)

Dir OSI (w/2 Incls-dup) (verifax) Comdr, GAFB (w/2 Incls-l cy) (verifax)



Declassification Authority: NND 923007

00/2051 UNCLASSIFIED 20 November 1957 SUBJECT: Unidentified Flying Objects Reported By Richard A/Si LEON F. BUGH Lt Colonel, USAF 24

HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES AIR FORCE THE INSPECTOR GENERAL

OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS

DISTRICT OFFICE NO. 22 . GRIFFISS AIR FORCE BASE ROME, NEW YORK

24-0

00

TOS

Commander Air Defense Command Ent Air Force Base Colorado Springs, Colorado

- 1. Reference is made to paragraph 7a (2)(a), AFR 200-2, dated 12 August 1954, concerning above Subject.
- 2. Attached as an inclosure is a letter from Mr. RICHARD A. SITTS, 1377 Lawn Avenue, Schenectady, N. Y., dated 11 November 1957, who is an Electrical Engineer with the General Electric Company, Schenectady, N. Y., which describes an unidentified flying object. As noted in the letter, this incident occurred in the Spring of 1952 or 1953 and was not observed by Mr. SITTS but instead by his father, AUGUSTUS SITTS, a barber, who passed away 23 April 1957.
- 3. The inclosed letter was forwarded to this Office by letter dated 13 November 1957 from the Albany, N. Y., Field Office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, 502 Federal Building, Albany, N. Y., for any action deemed appropriate.
- 4. This Office did not conduct any investigation concerning this matter and no investigation is contemplated. In accordance with the above cited AF regulation, matters of this nature come under the responsibility of your Command.

5. By carbon copy of this letter, the Directorate of Special Investigations, Washington 25, D. C., and the Commander, Griffiss AF Base, New York, have been furnished verifax copies of the above described letter.

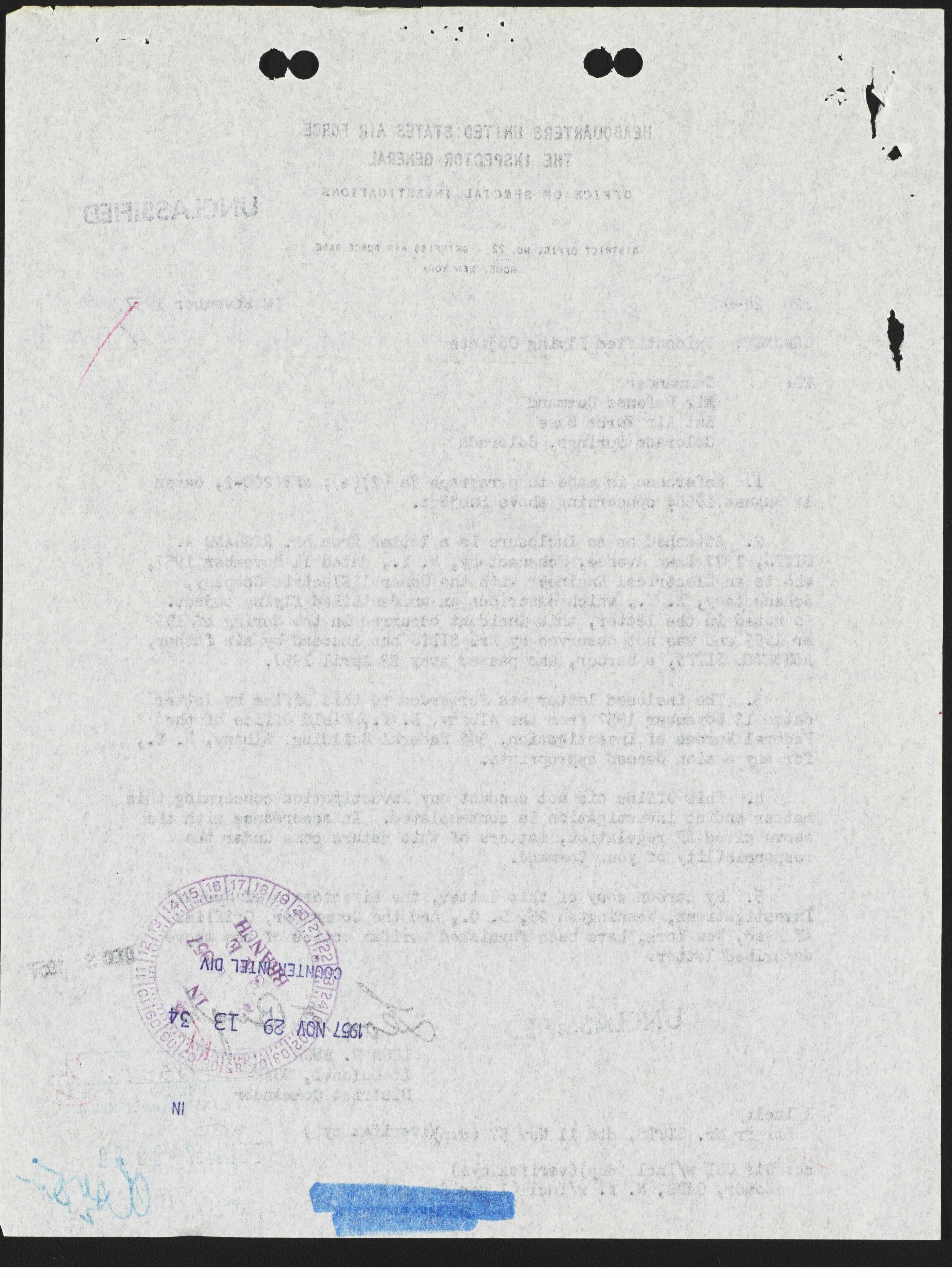
UNCLASSIFIED

District Commander

1 Incl:

Ltr fr Mr. SITTS, dtd 11 Nov 57 (dup)(lverifax cy)

Dir OSI w/Incl (dup)(verifax cys) Comdr, GAFB, N. Y. w/Incl (1 werif



Declassification Authority: NND 923007

Sche Obed, N.y. Bld = 2, 2, 523 Eneral Electricle. akhenectudy, D. y. Novamber 11, 1957 Fadaral Bursan of Investigation 482 Shate Street Bendleman: D.y. I hasitate to write this latter, as I have for the last five sears. However recent developments have convinced me that this mutter should be called to the attention of some authority for inhacteran evaluation it desarres. I feel that by writing this letter to you it will be directed into the cornect chains. This is a second hand account of a sighting of a stying savcer.
My name is Richard Sitts. I was born in Melliston, N.y. on April 25, 1929. I lived with my family in Fort Plane, Dy. until 1939 and in Conadopours W. M. my. 1 1445 Brown 1242 - 1021 I was an electrical engineering shideat at Unoun College, and since then I have been employed ao am electrical engineer lay General Electric in Schenesta dy. My present Bosition is that all an application enginger in the Apparatus Jules Division. I am maured and live at 1857 Lawn the, Schenedrady - Phone EL5-0536. The incident that I wish to describe dury your consideration occurred in the spring of either. I had returned to our home in Canagohania de a week-and vagation from collège, and while talking with my father, the late Augustus Sitts, it bacama appoint that something was bothering him. When I asked him what was wrong he was quite hesitant about telling ine

the story which bollows, and after he had told me told me to repeat it owhide our family because of the attitude the maderity of the people had at that time about formulan stories. I recall that there were Savarand newspaper 5 tunies about Hyrng' savians during that period, and I also reall that my Jathan was govite okapticul about those stories at the time. He told me once that he thought they ware probably tricks of vision related to Buch things as weather balloous. I show ld Probably point out that my father was a Here is the story that he told me, as accurately as I can remember it; Earler that neek - probably on Thursday, which was his day aft from work - he drove alone up to Green Lake to see if the snow had done any downaide to our camp. Green Lake 16 located on whete 29A, about didteen miles northwest al Glovensville, n.y. From Canadanie the usual route to the lake is via Route 10. through Stone Hrabia and Zphratah. It was while he was returning home on Route 10 at a bout 3:00 8. m. at a point about one mile south of Ephratah that he noticed what he thought was an arrolance dlying guite high and guite dan away (in a position to be seen through the windshield of the ear). Wholever it was was dlying in an easterly At that point something to his left caught his eye, and when he looked at it he saw this thing that Edecided most be the type of thing' people in one calling of bing saucers.

The dollowing sketch represents what he described. I draw such a sketch at the time and he conditioned that it was a pretty dair MUM-SOTATIONI-SAIR WY BONES JHOWH A Bour COLOS - , BUNE-CSEL) 15-12 E- DIDWELLS - FRONT VIEW -3- DIMENSIONAL DRETCH

dield, proort 35-50 yourds away. It occurred to him that it must be a dishung savier, and he decided to the todest as good a look as so so so the He said of had the astimated uneusions showy on my stetly. It was about 3 deast get he ground when he dust van It and it was moving eastward and To be divided undo two sections, as showing the upper get which was not rotating and the lower of which was rotating; stowly". There were two built spots that were Blund, like a mirror Aska watched his can went of the road godo the right hand shoulder, and he had the contre los tel back to see the object of Orginal Behap & zomile Bosition and @ 35 - . R.L. path al doned. average 300 el

Declassification Authority: NND 923007

RICHARD A. SITTS APPLICATION ENGINEER METAL WORDING MACHINERY ENGINEERING GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY APPARATUS BALES BIVISHON SCHENECTADY, NY I guestioned him to get the following a dd it ional 1- He heard no noise over the noise of the can engine. 2- He saw no evidence af exhaust duyes for flume except as poes by related 3. Ha got tue impression that of there mechanism in the object there wouldn't por has more from one bonson 4. He wondered the it the object could have been guided bey a fearent Tree du abead af hour. This is about all the information I can give you concerning the incident. I did drive up on Datviday of that week to see the spot where Dad saw the object. I down no evidence at any description that would lead to an explanation at what had happened.

My Sother died last April 23.

Please don't Seel obligated to reply to
this letter. I'm ours you will see to that
It gets whatever attention is called for. Declassification Authority: NND 923007

UNCLASSIFIED 18 July 1957 LEON F. BUGH Lt Golonel, USAF District Commander

HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES AIR FORCE THE INSPECTOR GENERAL

OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS

DISTRICT OFFICE NO. 22 - GRIFFISS AIR FORCE BASE ROME, NEW YORK

24-0

Unidentified Flying Objects

TO:

Commander Air Defense Command Ent Air Force Base Colorado Springs, Colorado

1. Reference is made to paragraph 7 (2)(a), AFR 200-2, Subject as above, dated 12 August 1954.

2. Attached hereto is a verifax copy of a letter from the Buffalo, New York, Field Office of the FBI regarding "Flying Discs," dated 10 July 1957, which is self-explanatory, and is forwarded for any action you may deem necessary.

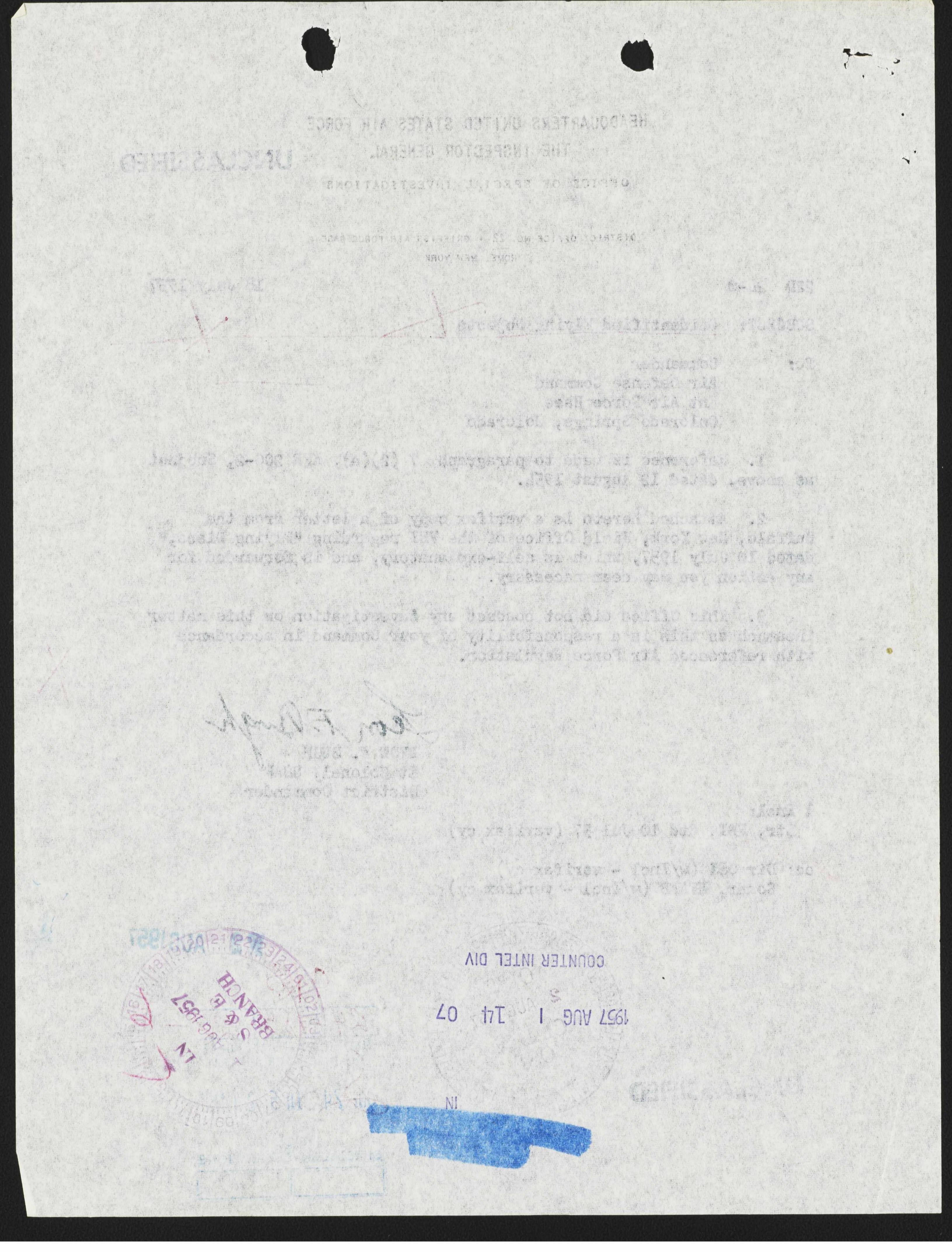
3. This Office did not conduct any investigation on this matter inasmuch as this is a responsibility of your Command in accordance with referenced Air Force Regulation.

1 Incl:

Ltr, FBI, dtd 10 Jul 57 (verifax cy)

Dir OSI (w/Incl - verifax cy)

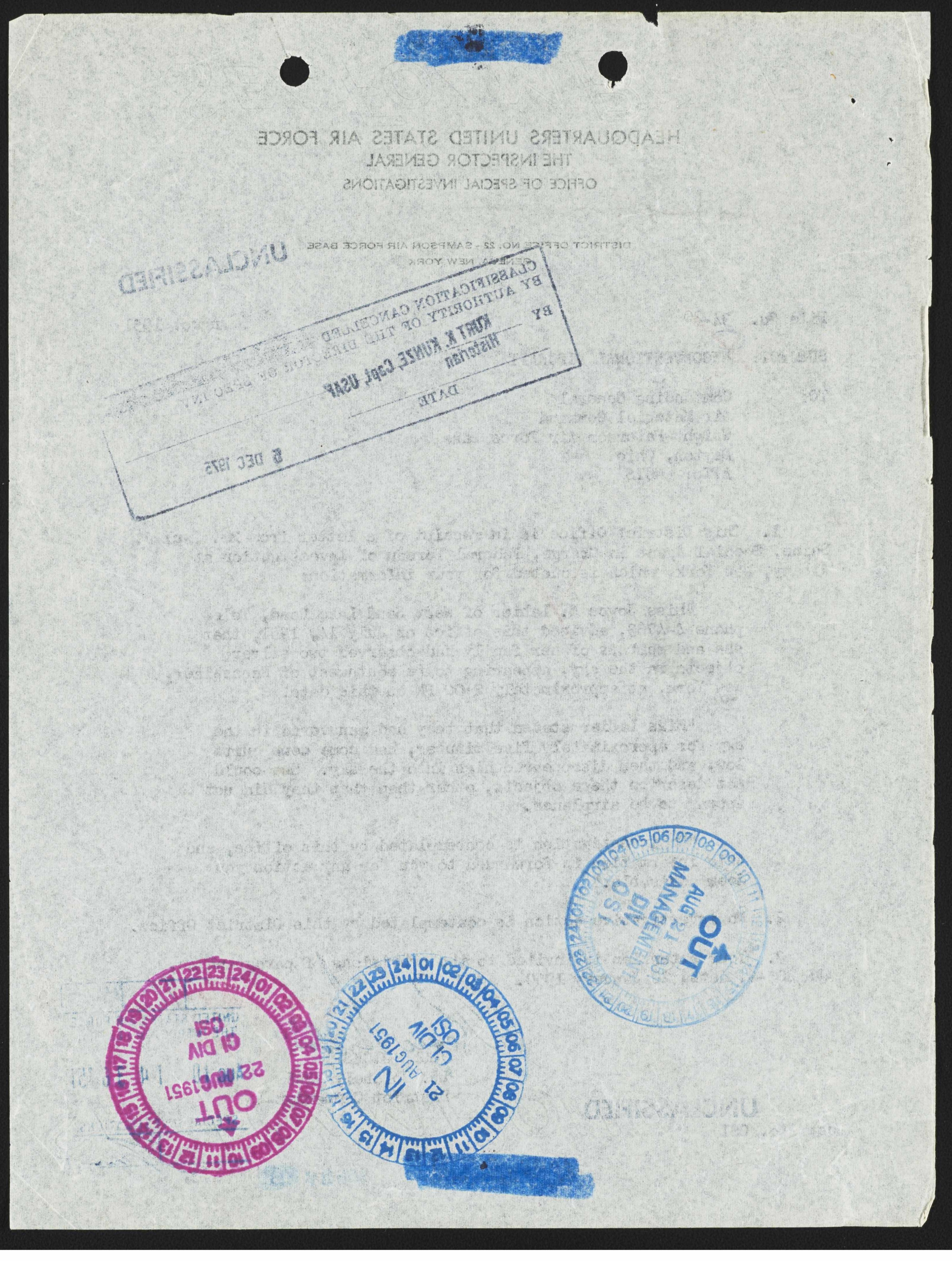
Condr, NFAFB (w/Incl - verifax cy)



Declassification Authority: NND 923007

HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES AIR FORCE THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS GENEVA, NEW YORK

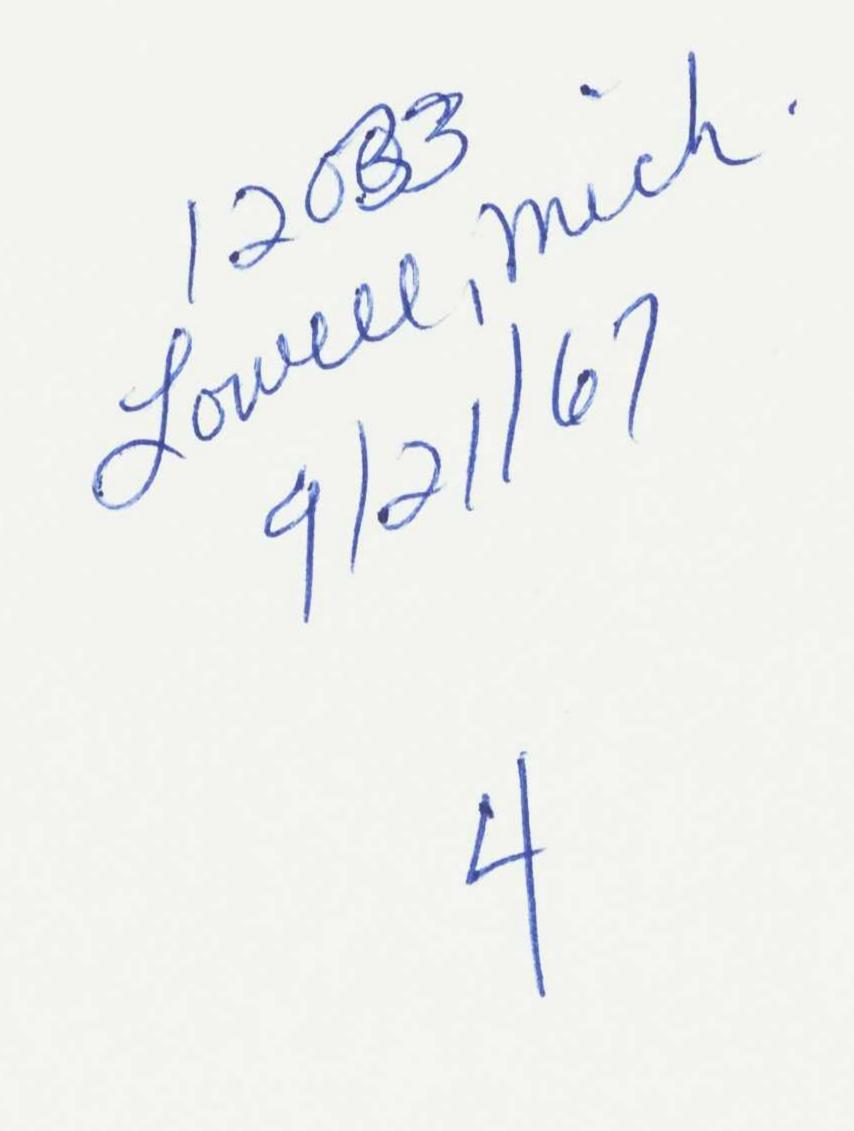
OF THE DIRECTOR OF SPECIAL INV. DISTRICT OFFICE NO. 22 - SAMPSON AIR FORCE BASE File No. 34-20 TO: Commanding General Air Materiel Command Wright-Paterson Air Force Base 5 DEC 1975 Dayton, Ohio ATTN: MCIS 1. This District Office is in receipt of a letter from Mr. Paul J. Shine, Special Agent in Charge, Federal Bureau of Investigation at Albany, New York, which is quoted for your information: "Miss Joyce N. Labier of West Sand Lake Road, Telephone 4-4763, advised this office on July 14, 1951, that she and members of her family had observed two silver objects in the sky, appearing to be southwest of Rensselaer, New York, at approximately 2:00 PM on this date. "Miss Labier stated that they had manuvered in the sky for approximately five minutes, had come down quite low, and then disappeared high into the sky. She could not describe these objects, other than that they did not appear to be airplanes. "No investigation is contemplated by this office, and this information is forwarded to you for any action you deem advisable." 2. No investigative action is contemplated by this District Office. 3. Your attention is invited to the provisions of paragraph & AFR 205-8, dated 20 January 1950. UNCLASSIFIED Hq. OSI



Declassification Authority: NND 923007

24-185, 22-4

Declassification Authority: NND 923007









HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES AIR FORCE THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS

UNCLASSIFIED

DISTRICT OFFICE NO. 22 - GRIFFISS AIR FORCE BASE ROME, NEW YORK

22D-24-19

21 July 1950

Discovery of Balloon at Camden, N.Y.

SPECIAL INQUIRY

TO:

Director of Special Investigations Headquarters, United States Air Force

Washington 25, D. C.

- 1. Inclosed are two copies of report of investigation prepared by this office pertaining to the discovery of a balloon at Camden, N.Y.
- 2. This case was solved, inasmuch as it was determined that the balloon had escaped from an experimental Laboratory at Syracuse University, Syracuse, N.Y.
- 3. If further investigation is desired regarding the balloons that may be on sale by Burger & Co., Cleveland, Ohio, request this office be so advised.

MAJOR, USAF District Commander

Incl Rpt, D0 #22, dtd 21 July 50 File No. 24-19 (2 cys)

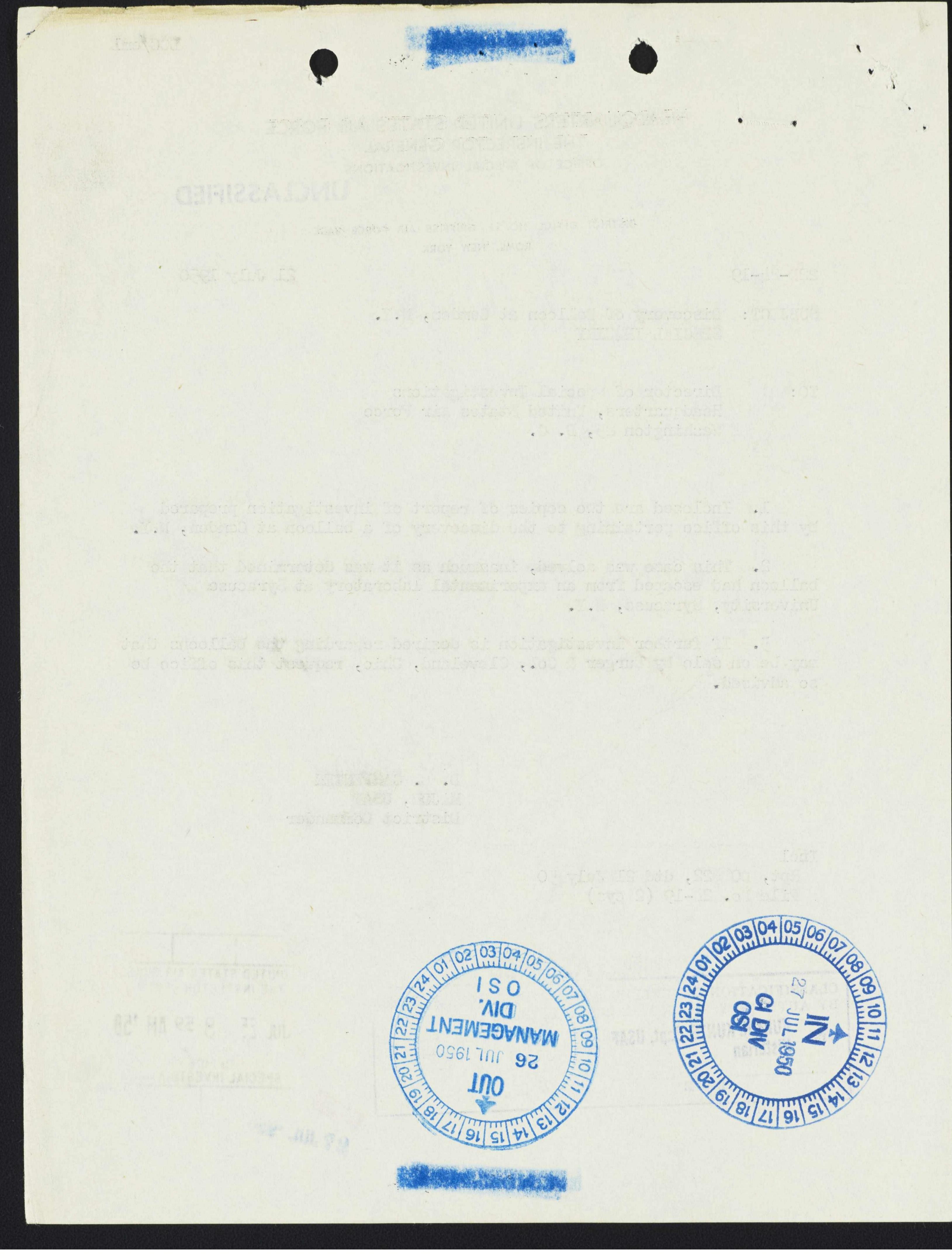
CLASSIFICATION CANCELLED BY AUTHORITY OF THE DIRECTOR OF SPEC INV

KURT K. KUNZE, Capt, USAF

DATE

5 DEC 1975

JUL L



Declassification Authority: NND 923007

Investigation predicated upon report from New York State Police, reporting the discovery of a balloon approximately twenty-five feet in diameter, on the farm of ENO J. LABELL, Camden, N.Y. Balloon was picked up by OSI, DO #22 and brought to Griffiss AFB. Balloon examined by OSI and Electronics Research and Development Equadron, Griffiss AFB, with negative results. Inquiries at Pine Camp, New York, and Olmsted AFB, Middletown, Pa., failed to indicate balloon of this type was in use at any of those stations. Records of U.S. District Engineer, Buffalo, N.Y., reveal that V.L.A. balloons were originally manufactured for use as barrage balloons. Information was received at Buffalo Surplus Sales Co., Buffalo, N.Y., that that company had purchased a balloon from Burger & Co., Cleveland, Chio, several months previous and had sold it to the Paramount Television Co., Toronto, Canada on 29 June 1950; and that Burger & Cc. had approximately two hundred such balloons on hand. It was learned from three sources that balloons of subject description are not utilized by Cornell Aeronautical Laboratory, Buffalo, N.Y.; in western New York area; nor in the Buffalo area. On 19 July 1950, Mr. HERBERT WILD, Nedrow, N.Y., and Mr. SILVAN LIDOVITCH, Syracuse, N.Y.; employees of the Institute of Industrial Research, Division of Syracuse University, Syracuse, N.Y.; identified subject balloon as one which broke away from its mooring during an experiment conducted by that Institute on 27 June 1950.

YOUR ATTENTION IS INVITED TO PAR-

AGRAPH 11 AFR 205-5, DID 13 MAY 49 FILE STAMP COLETES OF AN DISTRIBUTION ACTION COPY FORWARDED TO Commanding Officer Losure of CO, Griffiss AFB (3 Incls) Criffiss Air Force Base Alive REPORT IS CONSIDERED (Action cy) Rome, New York A VIOLATION OF SECURITY REGULATIONS Hq. OSI (3 Incls) UNCLASSIFIED File (3 Incls) APPROVED District Commander AFHQ FORM Replaces AFCSI Form 4, 23 Jul 48, which may be 16-57744-1 U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

Declassification Authority: NND 923007

DETAILS:

1. This investigation is predicated upon a report from Trooper SULLIVAN of the New York State Police at Camden, New York, on 6 July 1950, to the effect that a balloon, approximately twenty-five (25) feet in diameter was discovered on the farm of ENO J. LABELL, approximately thirty-five (35) miles northwest of Griffiss Air Force Base. According to the State Police the balloom was known not to have been there on the 3rd of July 1950 but was found by LABELL on 4 July 1950.

AT GRIFFISS AIR FORCE BASE, ROME, NEW YORK

2. The balloon was picked up by OSI Agent WALTER J. LUBIE JEWSKI and brought to the 22nd OSI District Office. It is composed of an envelope, approximately twenty-five (25) feet in diameter with three (3) non-inflatable fins composed of a fabric covered collapsible wooden frame. The entire envelope and fin material is estimated to be between .005 and .015 inches thick. It is black on the inside and silver on the outside. Wires are attached to the fins, apparently for the purpose of keeping them in place while the balloon is in flight. It is equipped with numerous cords and a heavy lacing about two (2) feet wide, of sponge rubber cord. The lacing extends from one end of the balloon to the other. The balloon, when found was ripped through its entire length. Markings on the balloon are indicated below:

"M-1-V.L.A., P. O. 57683, C. E. - 402-43, The Firestone Tire and Rubber Company, Akron, Ohio 5-43, Wght 127 lbs., Mfg. No. 327"

The wooden frame of the fins and the thin fabric contained the insignia of the Corp of Engineers with markings "U.S. - 3, Buffalo, New York". A check with the Flight Service at Olmsted Air Force Base, Middletown, Pennsylvania, failed to furnish any information which would indicate that the balloon originated from that locality.

3. Both Major STANLEY C. LEWIS, 10581-A and M/Sgt. JAMES F. OLSSON, AF-6983697, of the 3171st Electronics Research and Development Squadron, Griffiss Air Force Base, inspected the remnants of the balloon. They advised that they were both in a good position to know whether a balloon of this type was in use by any activity at Griffiss Air Force Base and advised that they had no knowledge of this type of balloon having been launched in the vicinity of Griffiss Air Force Base.

AT WATERTOWN, NEW YORK

4. On 8 July 1950, M/Sgt. WILLIAM E. RICHMOND, 6885533 and Captain LUTHER M. HART, 0-472323, Sergeant Major and Duty Officer, respectively, were interviewed at Pine Camp, Watertown, New York by S/A D. C. CARPENTER. Both indicated their belief that they probably would have known if such a balloon had been launched in the Pine Camp area and advised that they had no information to indicate that such a balloon had been launched in that area. Major



WILFRED R. PIEFER, 655th Aircraft Control and Warning Squadron, in charge of Radar at Fine Camp, and Lt. Colonel ROBERT C. EDGAR, Base Engineer at Pine Camp, upon interview by S/A D. C. CARPINITIE, stated that they believed they were in a good position to know whether or not such a balloon had been placed in use at Pine Camp and advised that they had no knowledge concerning the use of any such balloon in the Pine Camp area.

AT BUFFALO, NEW YORK

- 5. Upon interview by Special Agent EARL E. HOLLES; Colonel FRANK H. FORNEY, U. S. District Engineer's Office, Buffalo, N.Y., advised that records of the District Engineer indicate that V.L.A. (very low altitude) balloons were originally manufactured for use as barrage balloons.
- 6. Upon interview by Special Agent HOIMES, Mr. EIMER M. BOWERS, U. S. District Engineer's Office, furnished the following information: that Purchase Order No. 57683 (this apparently pertains to the number, "P.O. 57683" appearing on the balloon) has been retired from the Buffalo office and will probably be on file in the office of the Chief of Engineers, Washington, D.C., with information as to its disposition; that Field Office records are not maintained longer than eighteen months after filling of an order; and that the markings "U.S. - 3 Buffalo, New -ork" were verified as the inspection stamp indicating that the balloon had been inspected in May 1943.
- 7. Upon interview by Special Agent HOLLES, HARRY FAXXSTELL, owner of the Buffalo Surplus Sales, 26 East North St., advised that he had purchased a balloon from Burger & Company, Cleveland, Onio, several months ago and had sold it to the Paramount Television Company, 1174 Ellington Avenue, Toronto, Canada, on 29 June 1950; that the balloon was silver, made of rubberized material, about thirty (30) feet long with no markings of any kind, and without fins, ropes or straps; that at the time he made his purchase, Burger & Company had approximately two-hundred (200) of the same type balloons on hand; and that he did not know of any surplus stores in the Buffalo area handling surplus ballcons.

AGENT'S NOTE: It is believed that FAXXSTEIN's state. ments with regard to markings and accouterments on the balloon may be open to question inasmuch as FAXXSTEIN originally stated that he could not tell much about the balloon because it was folded in a bundle; but then reversed himself and stated that he had stretched the balloon out before it was sold to the Paramount Telovision Company. Further, it appears that an Army balloon sold as wer surplus would carry some identification marks.



8. Upon inquiry by Special Agent HOLLES; Major Jalies EVANS, Civilian Air Patrol (CAP), employed with the Cornell Aeronautical Laboratory, Buffalo, N.Y., advised that he had no information indicating that balloons of this description were utilized by the Cornell Leboratory. Mr. H. H. GUERLARD, CAA, Inspector in Charge, located at the Bell Aircraft Corporation, who has responsibility for the CAA inspection mission throughout western New York State, advised that he did not know of any ballooms of this description in use by any activity in the western New York area.

9. 1st Lt. ROHERT J. STEMART of the 661st Aircraft Control and Warning Detachment in the Buffalo vicinity, advised that he knew of no balloons of this description being used in the Buffalo area.

10. Photographs of the subject balloon were taken at Griffiss Air Porce Base, and are attached as inclosures.

AT CRIFFISS AIR FORCE BASE, ROLE, MAY YORK

11. On 18 July 1950, Professor S. BUGENE CLEMENS, Phone No. Syracuse 73-3371, Extension 21, Thompson Road, Annex of Syracuse University, Syracuse, N.Y., called Special Agent JAMES B. BROOKS, 22nd OSI District (IG), by phone, and advised that the University of Syracuse was doing some experimental work for watson Laboratories, and that they had lost a balloon; and that he would send a representative to Criffiss Air Force Base on the following day in an effort to identify the balloon as the one reportedly picked up by OSI, according to an article in the Camden, N.Y., newspaper which had been referred to CLEMENS some time earlier. On 19 July 1950, Mr. HERBERT WILD, 109 Kenneth Ave., Nedrow, N.Y., and Mr. SILVAN LIDOVITCH, 109 Comstock Ave., Syracuse, N.Y., both employed as Electrical Engineers, Institute of Industrial Research, Division of Syracuse University, Thompson Road Armex, Syracuse, N.Y., were interviewed by Major CARPINTER and Special Agent BROOKS at the 22nd OSI District Office in regard to proper identification of the balloon found at Camden, N.Y. Mr. WILD and Mr. LIDOVITCH identified the balloon, by description and markings, as the balloon which broke away from its mooring during one of their experiments at the Thompson Road Annex on 27 June 1950 at approximately 1800 hours. Mr. WILD further advised that the CAA at Syracuse Airport and the State Troopers were notified that the balloon had broke away from its mooring. Will advised that he believed a Mr. RICHARD GILDERSLEEVE, a co-worker, had notified authorities at Griffiss Air Force Base, but could not be sure that such a report was made to Griffiss Air Force Base. WILD and LIDOVITCH advised that the balloon had been purchased through war Assets Administration, but they did not know the exact outlet.

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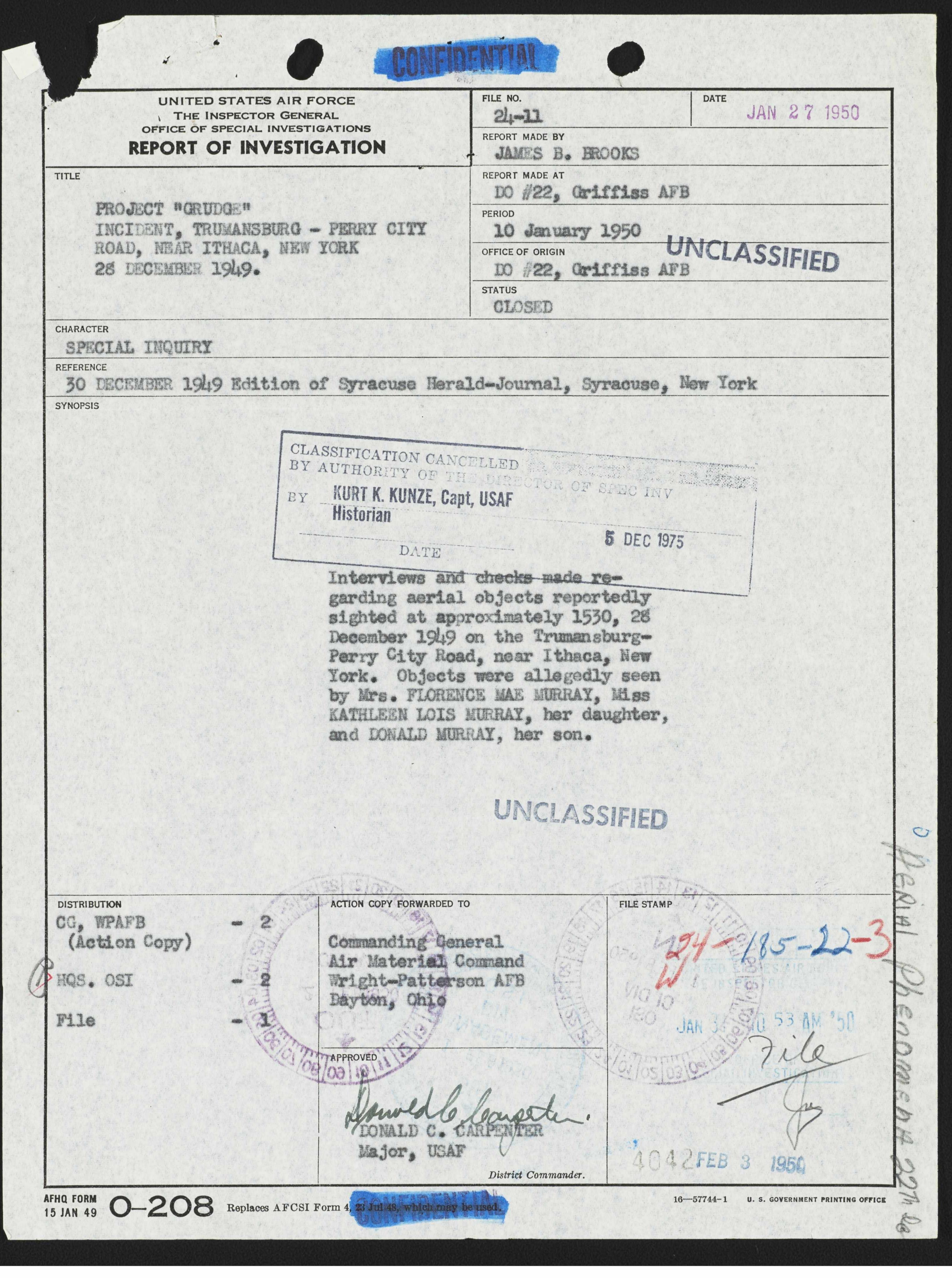
FOR HEADQUARTERS, OSI, and COMMANDING OFFICER, GRIFFISS AFB

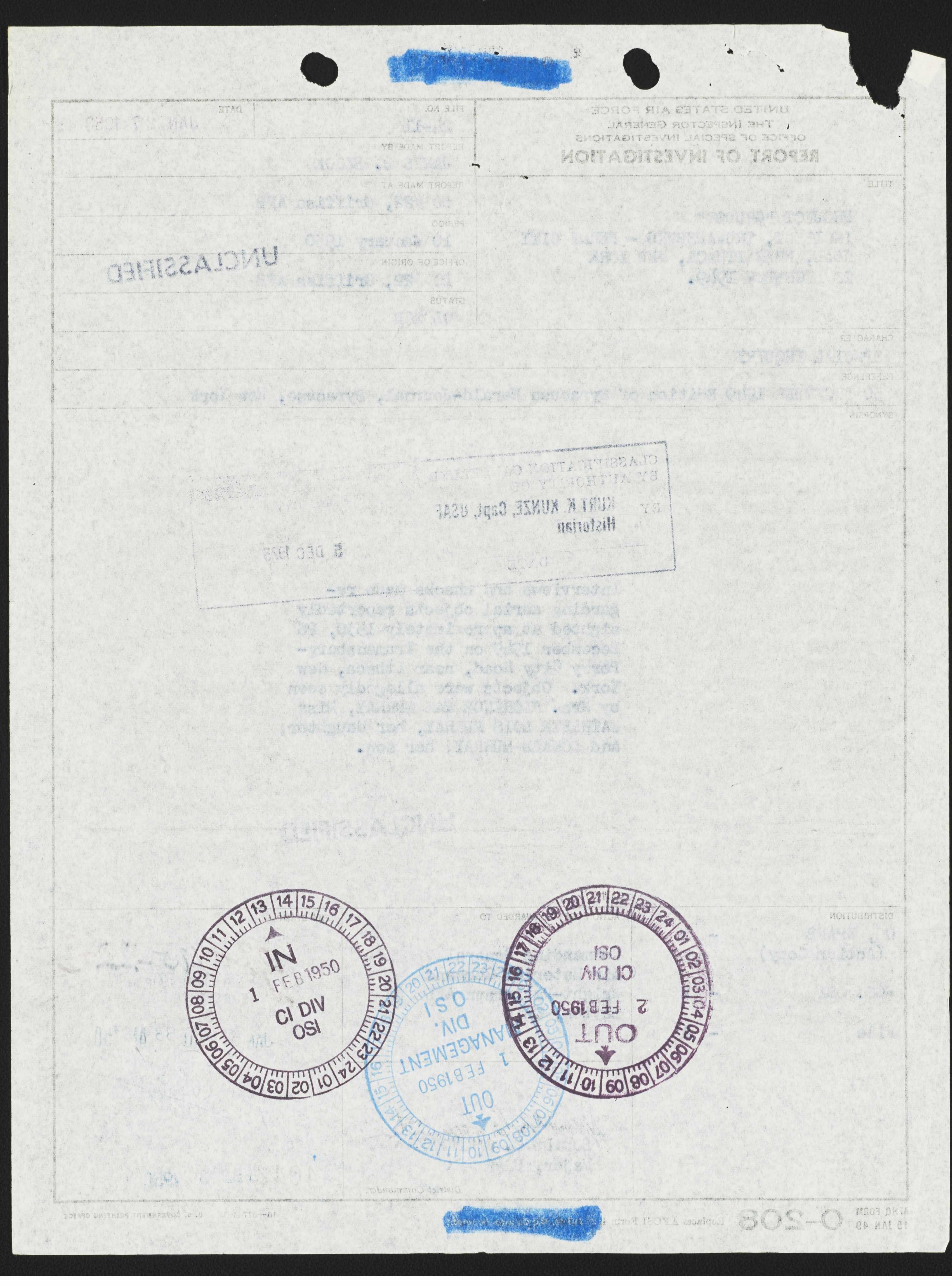
- 1. Picture of markings appearing on subject balloon.
- 2. Picture of subject balloon (opened front view).



COMBIDENTIAL 3. Picture of subject balloon (opened - rear view). - CLOSED -

Declassification Authority: NND 923007





Declassification Authority: NND 923007

CONFIDENCE

DETAILS:

1. This investigation was predicated upon information in an article taken from the 30 December 1949 edition of the Syracuse Herald-Journal, Syracuse, New York, which article reads as follows:

"ITHACA - - - This area is now in the Flying Saucer belt. Wednesday, three members of a Reynoldsville family, Mrs. Florence Murray, her son, Donald and her daughter, Kathleen say they saw the swiftly moving flash of a silvery object in the sky.

They stopped their car about two miles east of Perry City and alighted to watch the strange object, Kathleen, who had a longer view than the others, says there were two of the objects, described as resembling "a shiny phonograph record", and moving "very rapidly"."

AT REYNOLDSVILLE, NEW YORK

2. Mrs. FLORENCE MAE MURRAY, Reynoldsville, New York was interviewed by the WRITER concerning her alleged observation of an object in the sky. She stated that on 28 December 1949, at approximately 1530, while riding in an automobile driven by herson DONALD A. MURRAY, age 22 and accompanied by her daughter, KATHLEEN LOIS MURRAY, age 15, about two miles east of Perry City on the Trumansburg-Perry City Road, Tompkins County, near District No. 15 schoolhouse, near the "Stillman" home, Latitude 56 degrees, 35 mins., west, Longitude 42 degrees, 29 mins., north, she observed an oblong object, silver in color, with a second object apparently attached by straps or something which seemed to be light in color and shaped like an umbrella upside down. Mrs. MURRAY did not make her observations known to her son and daughter at first but asked them if they had seen anything unusual. She stated that her daughter told her she had seen something and asked her brother to stop the car, which he did. Mrs. MURRAY was riding in the middle of the front seat and her daughter was sitting at her right side. The car was headed in an easterly direction toward Ithaca, New York when they observed this object in the sky, to their left, just above the treetops of a wooded area. She stated that as the object began to disappear behind the treetops, the two objects seemed to be rotating like phonograph records then seemed to merge and become one object. Mrs. MURRAY stated that the day was very warm; that the sky was very clear with a few clouds overhead and that the sun was very high in the sky. She added that there was no sound, odor, or signs of vapor of any nature and that they watched the object for approximately one or two minutes, although she was not sure of the exact time. She further stated that the object was moving very rapidly and after it's disappearance they drove around a one square mile area, believing they might be able to sight the object again in order to get a better idea of what it looked like, but without success. She stated that the object did not have wings or fins. Mrs. MURRAY added that they immediately proceeded to Ithaca, New York and reported the incident to the News Editor, Ithaca Journal. After returning home, Mrs. MURRAY called a number of people in this area with whom she was acquainted, to inquire whether or not they had seen the object but none of them had observed any unusual objects in the sky.





- 3. Miss KATHLEEN LOIS MURRAY, age 15, daughter of Mrs. FLORENCE MAE MURRAY, a high school student, was interviewed by this Agent concerning her alleged observation of aerial objects. She stated that on 28 December 1949 at about 1530, while accompanying her brother and mother to Ithaca, New York on the Trumansburg-Perry City Road, Latitude 56 degrees, 35 mins., west, Longitude 42 degrees, 29 mins., north, she observed an object which was described as oblong in shape, approximately the size of a piano and a second object which seemed to be attached to the larger object by straps or ropes of a lighter color. She added that this small object was in the shape of a bowl or umbrella upside down. Kathleen stated that after her mother asked her if she had seen the object, she asked her brother to stop the car, which he did. She said that they alighted from the car and observed this object for approximately one or two minutes before it vanished over the horizon, behind a wooded area. She stated that the two objects seemed to rotate and joined together just before vanishing, adding that she did not hear any noise, see any vapor or smoke nor did she detect any odor. She further added that the object did not seem to have any wings or tail. The weather was described by KATHLEEN MURRAY as being very mild, clear with white clouds high overhead, bright sunshine, with no wind or snow.
- 4. This Agent interviewed DONALD MURRAY, son of FLORENCE MAE MURRAY, of Reynoldsville, New York, who stated that on 28 December 1949 at approximately 1530 while driving about two miles east of Perry City, on the Perry City Road, Latitude 56 degrees, 35 mins., west, Longitude 42 degrees, 29 mins., north, his mother and sister who were riding in the front seat with him, asked him to stop as they had seen some object in the sky. He immediately stopped the car and got out to see the object also. His mother and sister pointed the object out to him and he described it as being oblong in shape, a light metallic gray in color with a small object which seemed to be suspended from the larger object. He added that this smaller object seemed to be shaped like a huge bowl and as the two objects disappeared, they were rotating resembling a shiny victrola record, then seemed to unite becoming one object. He stated that there seemed to be no sign of wings, tail, or anything which might resemble the engine of an airplane. He stated that there was no sound, odor or vapor which could be detected. DONALD said that the object seemed to be travelling in a northeasterly direction and after it disappeared he drove the car around a one square mile area in an effort to observe this object again but without success. After this, DONALD MURRAY stated he drove his mother and sister to Ithaca, New York. He concluded that after the newspaper article which was published in the Ithaca Journal appeared, he talked to a number of people about the incident but that no one had seen this object.

AT TRUMANSBURG, NEW YORK

5. Mrs. Ethel CALDWELL, RD #3, residing on the Trumansburg-Perry City Road, near the vicinity where Mrs. MURRAY and her children sighted the flying object, was interviewed by this Agent. She stated that on 28 December 1949 she was at home all day and had gone cut on the porch a number of times but at no time had she seen the objects described by Mrs. MURRAY. She stated that she had read the account in the Ithaca Journal the following day but had no idea it was so close to her home until she was informed by the Writer. She further mentioned that she did not know of anyone in that vicinity who had seen this object, except Mrs. MURRAY and her family.



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- 6. Mrs. MERTIE DICKENS, RD #3, Trumansburg, New York was interviewed and stated that on 25 December 1949 she was at her home all day and did not see the objects described by Mrs. MURRAY and her children, nor did she hear any airplanes flying overhead that day. She further states that later than evening, Mrs. MURRAY called her and asked whether or not she had seen the objects which were seen near her home. She stated that she did not know of anyone in that vicinity who had seen the objects, except Mrs. MURRAY and her children.
- 7. Mrs. MILDRED STILLMAN, RFD #3, Trumansburg, stated upon interview, that on 28 December 1949 she was at home doing her housework and did not see the objects described by Mrs. MURRAY, although she had read about it in the newspaper. It had been determined by Mrs. MURRAY that the "Stillman" house was the closest to the spot in the road where they stopped to observe the objects in the sky. Mrs. STILLMAN stated that she did not see or hear anything unusual and did not know anything about it until she read about it in the newspaper.
- g. Mr. IVAN SMITH, whose farm borders the strip of woods over which Mrs. MURRAY saw the objects flying, stated that on 28 December 1949 he was at home and had been out on the farm with his tractor and had been out in the car also but that he had not seen the objects described by Mrs. MURRAY. He stated that he was well acquainted with Mrs. MURRAY and remembered her calling him on the phone the evening after she had observed the flying objects, to inquire whether he had seen these objects in the sky.
- 9. This Agent interviewed Mrs. IVAN SMITH, school teacher, Trumansburg, New York and she stated that she was at home on 28 December 1949 as this was during the Christmas vacation period. She stated that she had been going in and out of the house a great deal that afternoon as she was helping her mother and father to pack their trailer prior to their leaving for Florida. She stated that she did not see any objects in the sky nor did she hear any airplanes. She stated further that since the Christmas vacation she had talked to a great number of her students and fellow teachers but no one had seen the objects described by Mrs. MURRAY. Most of the students and teachers live in the vicinity of the location where Mrs. MURRAY and her children saw the objects in the sky.

AT ITHACA, NEW YORK

- 10. This Agent interviewed the Chief of Police, MARSHALL, and he stated that he had seen the article in the Ithaca Journal relative to the MURRAY's who live in the Perry City section and who had seen the objects in the sky. A check of the records revealed that there were no complaints received on 25 December 1949 nor had any information other than that which was in the newspaper relative to the flying objects, been heard of in that locality.
- 11. Professor Richard Parmenter, Assistant Professor of Research at Cornell University, was interviewed by the Writer and he stated that he had seen the article in the Ithaca newspaper andwas quite interested, having read considerable publicity about various people in the different parts of the country who had observed flying saucers. He further stated that there were no experiments being conducted at the University at this date and that there was no weather apparatus sent up to register the weather that day. He added that to the best of his knowledge, 25 December 1949 was a warm, clear December day with no snow and excellent visibility.

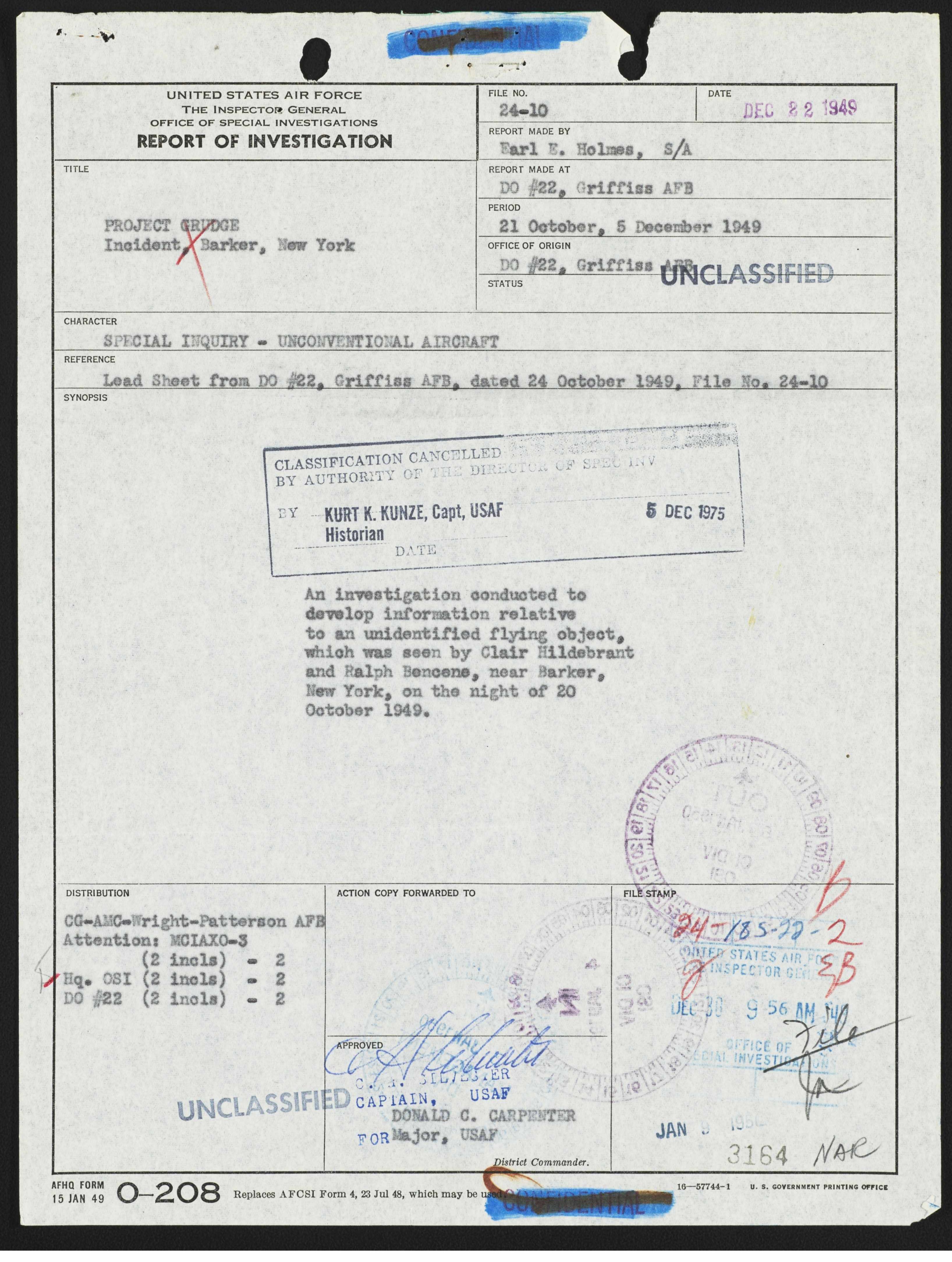


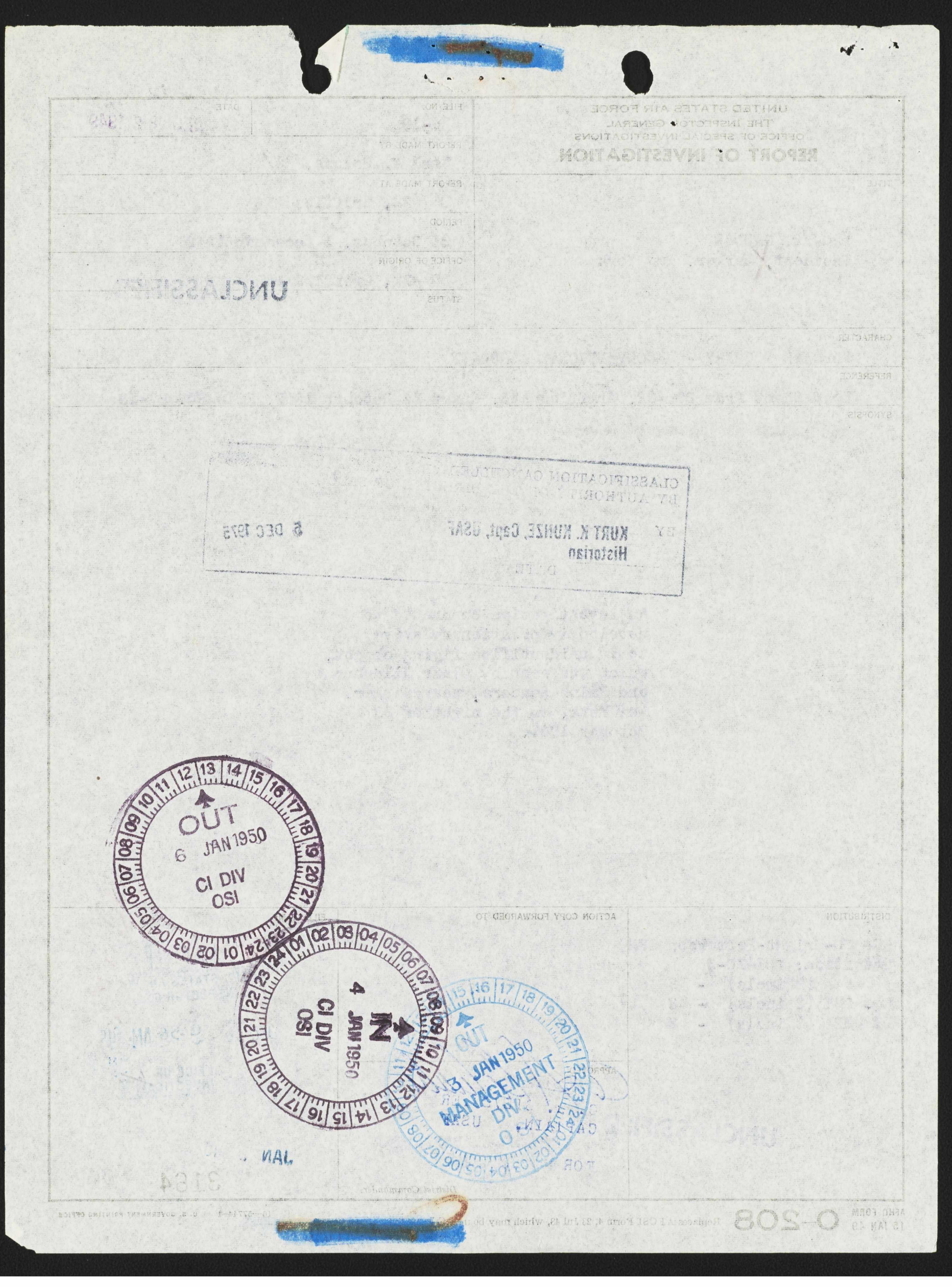
12. This Agent interviewed Mr. CARL BENSCOTER, Operations Officer for the Robinson Airlines, Ithaca, New York. Mr. BENSCOTER made a check of the records and stated that there was no weather apparatus used on 28 December 1949 or at any time during the month of December. He further states that he observed the article in the Ithaca newspaper and had questioned the pilots flying Robinson aircraft in this vicinity on that date. He further states that it is possible that Mrs. MURRAY may have seen one of the Robinson Airliners, which is a DC-3, which landed at the Ithaca Airport at 1535, coming in from a Buffalo to Rochester to Ithaca, New York flight. He stated further that this would place the aircraft in the vicinity described by Mrs. MURRAY at approximately 1530, the time she states she saw the object. Another IC-3 landed at the Ithaca Airport at approximately 1522 from a Syracuse to Ithaca, New York flight. He stated further that upon checking the maps in the Operations Room at the Robinson Airlines, he determined that both flights, the one from Buffalo and the one from Syracuse, New York, would circle for a landing near the vicinity where Mrs. MURRAY observed the objects on 28 December 1949.

by this Agent. Mr. Hancock stated that he was a pilot with the Robinson Airlines and was piloting a DC-3 on 28 December 1949 on a flight from Buffalo to Rochester to Ithaca, New York and that he landed at approximately 1535 after circling the area where Mrs. MURRAY is alleged to have observed the objects in the sky. He stated that he did not observe anything unusual and that he circled at approximately 1530.

- CLOSED -







Declassification Authority: NND 923007

CONFIDENTIAL

DETAILS:

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INCLOSURES

FOR CG-AMC; HQ OSI; DO #22

Signed statement of CLAIR HILDEBRANT dated at Bell Aircraft Corporation, Niegara Falls, New York, 5 December 1949.

OBSERVATIONS OF CLAIR HILDEBRANT

- l. Date of Observation 20 Oct 1949 Date of Interview 21, 25 Oct 1949
- 2. Exact time of observation (local) 1830 to 1845 EST
- 3. Place of Observation:

 (Map Coordinates) Longitude 79° 37¹ Latitude 43° 18¹
- 4. Position of observer (air, ear, bldg, location of give details:)

 Observer was driving his car north on Hartland Road, north of Route Number 104, and approximately three (3) miles from Lake Ontario.
- 5. What attracted attention to object:
 Observer's attention was attracted by the speed and color of the object.
- 6. Number of objects and sketch of formation or groupings Observer stated that there was one (1) object.
- 7. Apparent size (compare to known object, i.e., sun, moon, thumb or fist at arms length):
 Observer stated that object resembled a right wing tip light when seen at a distance of one (1) mile, at an altitude of five hundred (500) feet.
- 6. Color of object:
 Object was a lighter blue than a wing tip light, and was about the color of burning natural gas.
- 9. Shape (give graphic description compare with known object):
 Object was seen as a single light and had no apparent shape.
- 10. Altitude (Angle of elevation above horizon 0° at horizon, 90° overhead):
 Observer estimated that the object was 30° above horizon
- 11. Direction from observer (Angle clockwise from North):

 When first seem?

 Observer was traveling in a northerly direction; object was first seem in the east, and disappeared in the west.
- 12. Distance from observer (Distance to town, bldg, etc., over which object appeared to be):

 Observer was not able to establish distance.



13. Direction of flight of object (s): Object traveled from east to west 14. Time in sight: Object was in sight from five (5) to eight (8) seconds. 15. Velocity (time to cover given angular distance): Observer estimated distance covered as about eight (8) miles. Sound and odor: Observer stated that he had stopped the car and gotten out, but could detect neither sound nor odor. 17. Trail (color, length, width, persistence, etc.) Observer stated that no trail was apparent. 18. Luminosity (visible by reflection, incandescence, other - degree of brilliance): Observer stated that object was about as brilliant as a blue Evening Star. 19. Projections (fins, wings, rods, antennae, canopies, etc.): No projections were visible. Maneuvers (turns, climbs, dives, etc. - sketch of flight path); Observer stated that object maintained level flight, without deviation in course or altitude. Manner of disappearance: Object ave off a few sparks, and disappeared in the same manner as an electric light being turned off. 22. Effect on clouds: Observer stated that there were no clouds in the vicinity. 23. Additional information concerning object: None 24. Weather conditions and light at time of sightings Visibility was clear and unrestricted. Hame and address of observers Clair Hildebrant R F D #1. Barker, New York Occupations Employed by Bell Aircraft Corp., Niagara Falls, New York, as a Laboratory Mechanic (Rocket Test). Hobbies: Hunting Declassification Authority: NND 923007

Did observer wear glasses, especially polaroid glasses at time of sighting, or was object viewed through canopy, window, or other transparent material? Observer does not wear glasses. Object was viewed through an automobile windshield. INVESTIGATION RELATIVE TO INFORMANT PLACE OF BIRTH: Sommerset, New York DATE OF BIRTH: 19 March 1914 EDUCATION: Attended Barker High School from 1929 to 1933 PAST EMPLOYMENT: Employed by B. Resseguie & Son, Farm Feed, from 1935 to 1941. Mr. C. L. Gracey, Manager, advised that informant was an excellent worker and is eligible for rehire. Employed by Bell Aircraft Corp., Miagara Falls, New York as a Laboratory Mechanic since 30 January 1941. Efficiency rating is "excellent". Milford H. Pratt, Principal of Barker High School, and H. Pilkey, Barker, New York, which stated that informant is reliable,

PRESENT EMPLOYMENT:

LETTERS OF RECOMMENDATION FROM: intelligent, and recommended for access to classified material.

CRIMINAL RECORD: None

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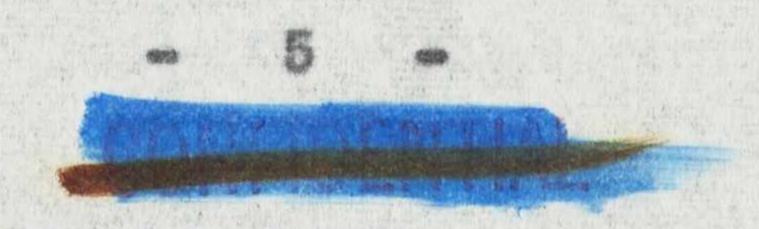
OBSERVATIONS OF RALPH BENCENE

- Date of Interview 25 Oct 1949 Date of Observation 20 Oct 1949
- Exact time of observation (local) 1830 to 1845 EST
- Place of Observation: Longitude 79° 371 Latitude 43° 181 (Map Coordinates)
- 4. Position of observer (air, car, bldg, location of give details:) Observer was an occupant in a car heading north on Hartland Rd., north of Route 104, and approximately three (3) miles from Lake Ontario.
- What attracted attention to object: Observer's attention was attracted by the speed and color of the object.
- Number of objects and sketch of formation or grouping: Observer stated that there was one (1) object.
- Apparent size (compare to known object, i.e., sun, moon, thumb or fist at arms length): Observer stated that the object was approximately the size of a cigarette pack, when viewed at arms length.
- Color of object: 8. Observer stated that the object was a light blue, resembling the flame from burning natural gas.



4 Shape (give graphic description - compare with known object): Object was seen as a single light and had no apparent shape. 10. Altitude (Angle of elevationabove horizon - 0° at horizon, 90° overhead): Observer estimated that the object was 30° above the horizon. Direction from observer (Angle clockwise from North): When first seen? When last seen? Observer was traveling in a northerly direction. Object was first seen in the east, and disappeared in the west. Distance from observer (Distance to town, bldg, etc., over which object appeared to be); Observer was unable to establish distance, but thought that it was not over three quarters (3/4) of a mile away. Direction of flight of object (s): Object traveled from east to west. 14. Time in sight: Object was in sight from five to eight seconds. 15. Velocity (time to cover given angular distance): Sound and odor: 16. sound nor odor.

- Observer estimated distance covered as from five (5) to ten(10) miles.
- Observer stated that he had gotten out of the car, but could detect neither
- 17. Trail (color, length, width, persistence, etc.) Observer stated that no trail was apparent.
- Luminosity (visible by reflection, incandescence, other degree of brilliance) : Observer stated that the object was about as brilliant as a bright star.
- Projections (fins, wings, rods, antennae, canopies, etc.): Projections were not visible
- Maneuvers (turns, climbs, dives, etc. sketch of flight path): Observer stated that the object maintained level flight, without deviation in course or altitude.
- 21. Manner of disappearance: The light disappeared in the same manner as an electric light being turned off.
- 22. Effect on clouds: Observer stated that there were no clouds in the vicinity.
- 23. Additional information comperming object: lone



in a k 24. Weather conditions and light at time of sightings Visibility was clear and unrestricted Name and address of observer: Ralph Bencene Barker, New York Occupations Observer is employed in Rocket Test at Bell Aircraft Corp., Niagara Falls, New York. Hobbies: Hunting and Fishing. Did observer wear glasses, especially polaroid glasses at time of sighting, or was object viewed through caopy, window, or other transparent material? Observer wears glasses, correctible to 20/20. Object was viewed through an automobile windshield. INVESTIGATION RELATIVE TO INFORMANT PLACE OF BIRTH: Niagara Falls, New York DATE OF BIRTH: 24 August 1913 One (1) year at Lockport High School, Lockport, New York Employed as a Press Operator and Die Setter by Harrison PAST EMPLOYMENT: Radiator Company, Lockport, New York, from 4 April 1984 to 27 December 1947. Informant resigned to enter his own business, and is e ligible for rehire, having had an excellent efficiency rating while employed. Employed as General Maintenance by Fairmont Foods, Barker, New York, from June 1947 to March 1949. Informant was laid off due to lack of work, and is eligible for rehire, having had a good efficiency rating while employed. Records carry the notation ".. very good man, dependable." PRESENT EMPLOYMENT: Laboratory Technician at Bell Aircraft Corp. Niagara Falls, New York, since 14 March 1949. CRIMINAL: None RELATIVE TO RADAR SIGHTINGS Local radar stations were not in operation at the time of the incident. GENERAL Teletype sequences of local weather conditions: Time 1804 Scattered clouds at 1200 feet, visibility four (4) miles with smoke and haze; Wind southwest eight (8) miles, Temperature 590, Dew Point 42%. Declassification Authority: NND 923007

2. Winds aloft report

Surface 200° 9 knots
1000° 210° 10 knots
2000° 230° 15 knots
3. Local flight schedules of commercial, private and mil

3. Local flight schedules of commercial, private and military aircraft flying in vicinity at the time:

(Check Canadian activity if close to border)

A check of local Airports failed to reveal any information pertaining to the incident.

4. Possible releases of testing devices in vicinity sent aloft by Ordnance,
Navy, Air Force, Army, Weather Units, Research Organizations or any other;
obtain computed or observed trajectory of device (thedolite, radar readings,
etc.)

Investigation failed to reveal any information pertaining to testing devices, experiments, etc., being conducted in the area.

This investigation was conducted in accordance with the provisions of OSI Bulletin Number four (4), and AFCSI Letter Humber eighty-five (85).

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OATEMENT OF MAIN WILDEBRANT

On 20 October 1949 between 1830 and 1845, Ralph Bencene and I were on the way home from work. We were driving north on Hartland Boad, north of Route 104, approximately three (3) miles from Lake Ontario in Niagara County, when I saw a blue light which appeared to be about the size of a wing tip light on an aircraft. It was traveling from east to west, in level flight, without deviation in altitude or course. The light was in sight for from five to eight seconds, and covered an estimated five miles. Although it was a quiet evening wewere not able to hear any unusual sound, even after stopping the car and getting out. While it was impossible to accurately judge altitude or distance I would say that a comparison could be made to the wing tip light of an aircraft at an altitude of five hundred (500) feet, distance of one (1) mile, and estimated speed of one thousand (1000) MPH. There were no trailing sparks or evidence of any type of propellant such as in a rocket or jet. The light disappeared in the same manner as an electric light being turned off. At the instant of disappearance a few orange-red sparks appeared and fell almost immediately.

My first thought was that it was an aircraft until I realized that if it were the running lights would have been reversed, and that I would have seen a red light instead of a blue one. The speed also ruled out the possibility of a conventional type aircraft. I have worked around planes for the past tweive (12) years, have worked in rocket test, on the XS-1, and have seen the North American F 86 flown wide open, but have never yet seen anything that approached the speed at which the light was traveling.

I am familiar with the Northern Lights, meteors, and St. Amo's Fire, but none of these could explain the nature of the light that was seen on 20 October.

I have read the foregoing statement, consisting of one (1) page, and it is true and correct, to the best of my knowledge and belief.

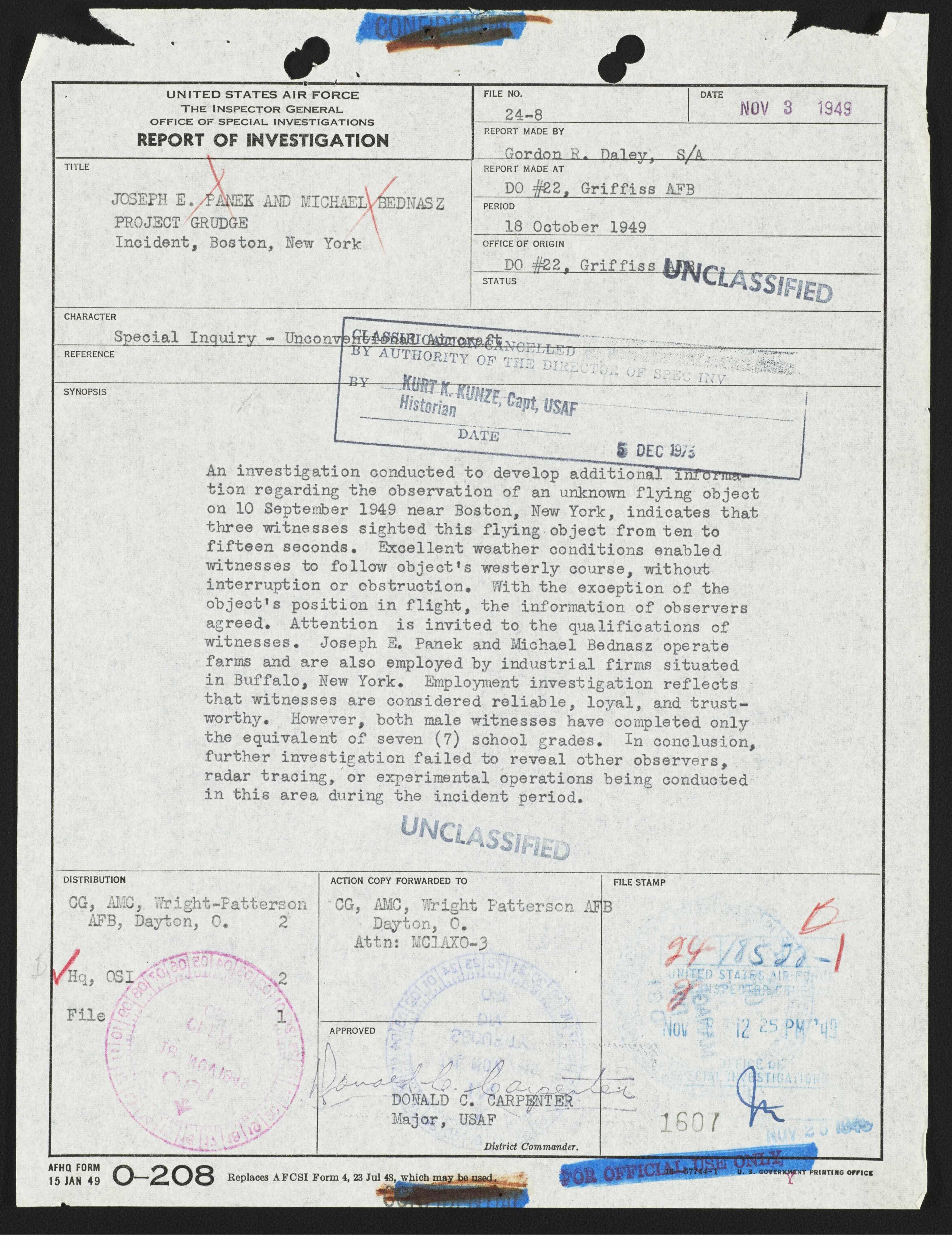
Clair Hildebrand

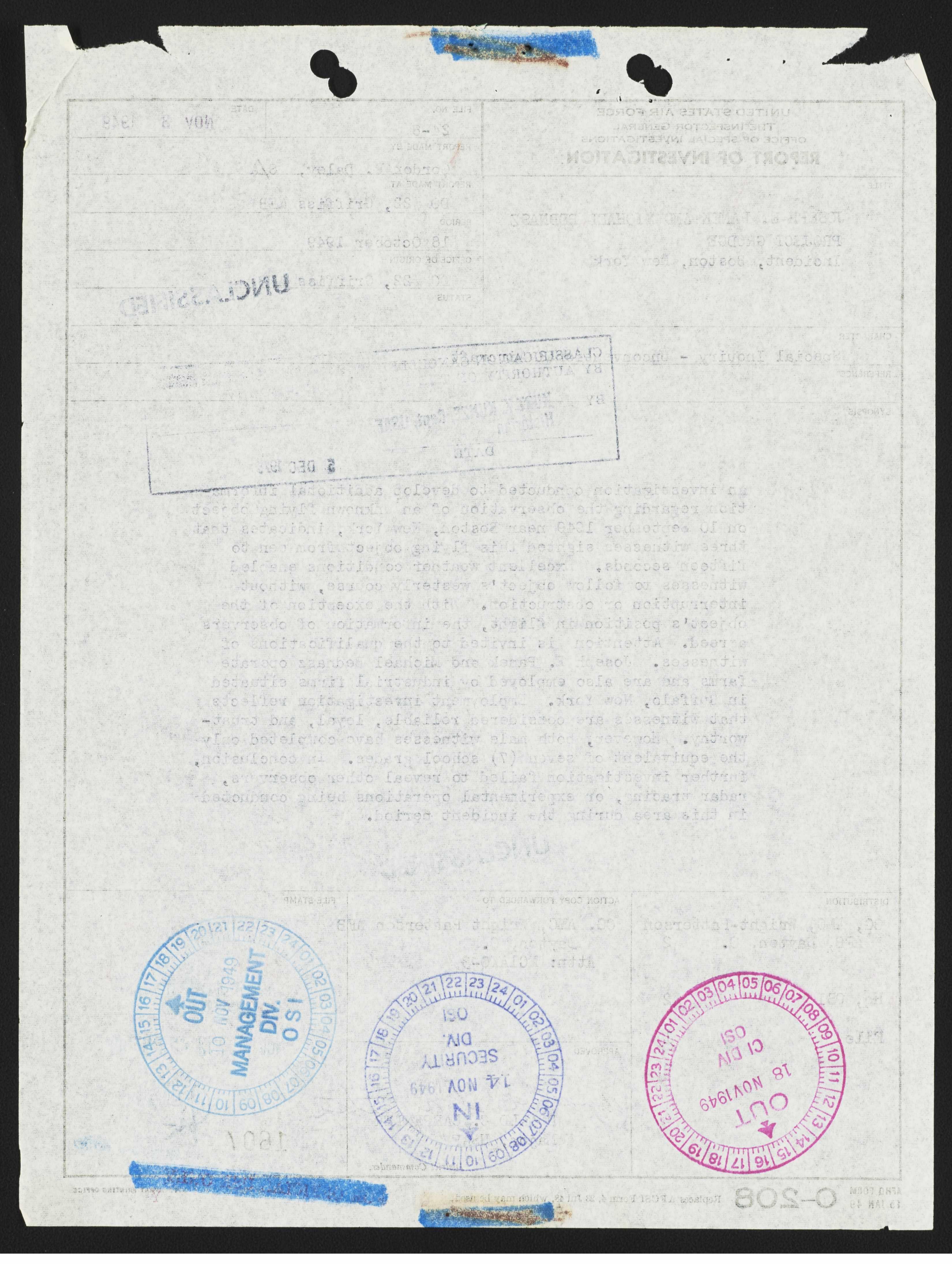
WITNESS:

Earld. Holmis

Signed and Witnessed 5 Dec 1949

dester W. Kerrek





Declassification Authority: NND 923007

DETAILS: OBSERVATIONS OF JOSEPH E. and CLARA PANEK 1. Date of Observation 10 September 1949 Date of Interview 18 October 1949 2. Exact time of observation (local) 1700 EST 3. Place of Observation: Boston, New York Taken from Detroit (V8) Sectional Longitude 79° 481 Latitude 43° 441 (Map Coordinates) 4. Position of observer (air, car, bldg, location of - give details:) Observers were filling silo in a rural farming area near Hamburg, New York. Point of observation was approximately one thousand (1,000) feet above surrounding area, and clear of any visual obstructions. 5. What attracted attention to object: Observers were operating a machine filling the silo. While checking the outlet chute, observed "disc" passing overhead. 6. Number of objects and sketch of formation or grouping: One object. 7. Apparent size (compare to known object, i.e., sun, moon, thumb or fist at arms length): Size of object was comparable to an automobile hub-cap held at arms length. 8. Color of object: Dull, light color, or similar to aircraft covering. 9. Shape (give graphic description - compare with known object): Object was comparable to an automobile hub-cap held at arms length. The diameter was about eight (8) inches. The observers could not give an estimate of the thickness; but the object appeared to have a flat surface and not completely "ball shape". 10. Altitude (Angle of elevation above horizon - 0° at horizon, 90° overhead) The object passed at an angle of forty-five (45) degrees overhead from point of observation, at an estimated altitude of five thousand (5,000) feet. 11. Direction from observer (Angle clockwise from North): When first seen? West When last seen? East 12. Distance from observer (Distance to town, bldg, etc., over which object appeared to be): Object appeared to pass over an area approximately one (1) mile from the point of observation. (No towns, bldg, etc., located near area) 13. Direction of flight of object (s): Flight path of object was from due West to due East. 14. Time in sight: The object was observed for approximately ten (10) seconds. Declassification Authority: NND 923007

- 15. Velocity (time to cover given angular distance):

 The object was traveling well over five hundred (500) miles per hour.

 Observers have seen fast-moving conventional type aircraft on numerous occasions, but the object moved so quickly that it was completely out of view in a matter of seconds.
- 16. Sound and odor:
 No sound nor odor was noticed.
- 17. Trail (color, length, width, persistence, etc.)
 No trail nor any other distinguishing characteristics noticed by observers.
- 18. Luminosity (visible by reflection, incandescence, other degree of brilliance):

 No luminous characteristics noticed by the observers.
- 19. Projections (fins, wings, rods, antennae, canopies, etc.):
 No projections, fins, wings, etc., were noticed by observers.
- 20. Maneuvers (turns, climbs, dives, etc. sketch of flight path):
 Flight path constantly parallel to earth's surface at all points of observation.
- 21. Manner of disappearance:
 Observer, Joseph Panek, called attention of fellow workers; while doing so lost view of object. (Wife, Clara, followed the object's flight until it completely disappeared from vision. The "disc" moved at an extreme high rate of speed, and therefore moved from normal eye view, within a matter of seconds.)
- 22. Effect on clouds:
 Observers stated that no cloud formations were observed on this date.
- 23. Additional information concerning object:
 The "round disc" appeared to move on axis parallel to the earth's surface.
- 24. Weather conditions and light at time of sighting:
 Weather conditions were excellent. No clouds, long range visibility, and about sixty-five (65) degrees in temperature.

Name and address of observers: Mr. and Mrs. Joseph E. Panek Rt 2, South Fedick Road, Hamburg, New York

Occupation and hobbies:

Joseph E. Panek - factory worker and farmer

Clara (Mrs. J.E.) Panek - housewife

Their hobbies consist mostly of sports activities.

COMMENTS OF INTERROGATOR: The records of the Buffalo Police Department, Buffalo, New York, fail to reveal any information pertaining to Joseph or Clara Panek. Joseph E. Panek, according to the employment records of the Chevrolet-Buffalo Division, was born on 21 August 1911 in Buffalo, New York, and has been employed in various positions for this organization since 9 January 1933. Panek has a satisfactory efficiency rating, and no derogatory information could be obtained from interviews or employment records. Records indicate that Panek completed seven (7) years of schooling. Clara Panek's age is estimated at thirty to thirty-five years. Due to the rural sparsely-settled farms, it was impossible to contact neighbors for interviews. Neither Clara or Joseph Panek wear glasses. Joseph Panek is required to pass a vision test annually to insure satisfactory work at the Chevrolet-Buffalo Division. NOTE: Attached is a letter received by Joseph E. Panek, requesting information regarding the observation of the "flying disc". OBSERVATIONS OF MICHAEL BEDNASZ 1. Date of Observation 10 September 1949 Date of Interview 18 October 1949 2. Exact time of observation (local) 1700 EST 3. Place of Observation: Boston, New York Taken from Detroit (V8) Sectional (Map Coordinates) Longitude 79° 481 Latitude 43° 441 4. Position of observer (air, car, bldg, location of - give details:) Observer was assisting the Paneks in filling silo, and in a position identical to that of Joseph and Clara Panek. 5. What attracted attention to object: Panek observed object while checking outlet chute, and immediately called to attention of Bednasz. 6. Number of objects and sketch of formation or grouping: Only one object was observed. 7. Apparent size (compare to known object, i.e., sun, moon, thumb or fist at arms length): The object, according to Bednasz, could be comparable in size to an automobile hub-cap, held at arms length. The diameter was approximately eight (8) inches. 8. Color of object: The color was dull, and believed to be similar to aircraft covering. Declassification Authority: NND 923007

- 9. Shape (give graphic description compare with known object):
 The shape appeared to be that of an automobile hub-cap. The object was round, but no estimate on thickness could be established.
- 10. Altitude (Angle of elevation above horizon 0° at horizon, 90° overhead)
 The object passed at an angle of forty-five (45) degrees overhead from
 point of observation, at an estimated altitude of five thousand (5,000)
 feet.
- 11. Direction from observer (Angle clockwise from North):
 When first seen? West When last seen? East
- 12. Distance from observer (Distance to town, bldg, etc., over which object appeared to be):

 The object's path was estimated at being about one (1) mile from the point of observation.
- 13. Direction of flight of object (s):

 The object's flight path was from due West to due East.
- 14. Time in sight:
 The object was observed, approximately, for about fifteen (15) seconds.
- 15. Velocity (time to cover given angular distance):
 The observer believes that the speed of the unknown object was well over one thousand (1,000) miles per hour.
- 16. Sound and odor:
 No sound nor odor was noticed.
- 17. Trail (color, length, width, persistence, etc.)
 No trail or other relative reactions were observed.
- 18. Luminosity (visible by reflection, incandescence, other degree of brilliance):
 Informant stated that the sun reflected from the object, but no other luminous
 features were observed.
- 19. Projections (fins, wings, rods, antennae, canopies, etc.):
 No projections, fins, wings, rods, etc., were noticed.
- 20. Maneuvers (turns, climbs, dives, etc, sketch of flight path):
 No violent maneuvers were observed. Object's flight path was straight and level.
- 21. Manner of disappearance:
 Informant stated that he had observed the unknown object until, due to the high velocity of speed, it passed out of the normal vision.
- 22. Effect on clouds:
 No clouds were visible during the date of observation.

- 23. Additional information concerning object:
 Informant stated that the object's position in flight differed from that stated by the Paneks. The object moved on an axis perpendicular to the earth's surface.
- 24. Weather conditions and light at time of sighting:
 Observer stated that visibility was unlimited, and generally the weather was excellent.

Name and address of observer: Michael Bednasz, Rt 2, South Fedick Road Hamburg, New York

Occupation and hobbies: Informant operates a farm, and is also employed as a crane operator. Observer stated that his hobbies consist mostly of sporting activities.

COMMENTS OF INTERROGATOR

The records of the Police Department, Buffalo, New York, reveal that Michael Bednasz was arrested for a minor traffic violation on 17 May 1929, and fined five (\$5.00) dollars. Bednasz was apprehended on 18 February 1933 by U.S. Federal agents for Violation of the National Prohibition Act. No disposition information was available.

Michael Bednasz, according to employment records of Farrar & Trefts, Inc., Milburn Street, Buffalo, New York, was born in Buffalo, New York, on 15 May, 1910, and has been employed as a crane operator since 1926. Mr. Jack Rentschler, Personnel Manager, stated that he has been acquainted with Bednasz for several years. Bednasz has been a loyal, efficient employee, and is considered to be honest and trustworthy. Records also indicate that Bednasz completed seven (7) grades in school.

Due to the sparsely-settled rural section, it was impossible to conduct interviews with neighbors.

Bednasz does not wear glasses, and as a crane operator must have passable eye vision. The company gives a vision test annually.

NOTE: Several other persons were assisting the silo-filling operations of the Paneks. However, although advised, these workers refused to look for the "flying disc", adding later that they believed that the Paneks and Bednasz were "seeing things".

RELATIVE TO RADAR SIGHTINGS

A check of local radar installations disclosed that they were not in operation during the date of observation of the unknown object.

GENERAL

- 1. Teletype sequences of local weather conditions:
 Clear visibility five (5) miles Wind, South at four (4) miles per hour (1700 EST sequence)
- 2. Winds aloft report:
 As of 1703 EST

3000 feet - wind 300 degrees - calm 4000 feet - wind 60 degrees - 2 knots 5000 feet - wind 60 degrees - 2 knots 6000 feet - wind 350 degrees - 3 knots 7000 feet - wind 340 degrees - 5 knots

3. Local flight schedules of commercial, private and military aircraft flying in vicinity at the time:

(Check Canadian activity if close to border)

A check of local Airport failed to reveal any information pertaining to this alleged report.

4. Possible releases of testing devices in vicinity sent aloft by Ordnance, Navy, Air Force, Army, Weather Units, Research Organizations or any other; obtain computed or observed trajectory of device (theodolite, radar readings, etc.)

Investigation failed to reveal any information pertaining to testing devices, experiments, etc., being conducted in this area.

This investigation was conducted in accordance with the provisions of OSI Bulletin Number Four (4) and AFCSI Letter Number eighty-five (85), dated 12 August 1949.